



# W Production cross section with plug electrons ( $1.1 < |\eta| < 2.8$ )

Giorgio Chiarelli, Ivan Fedorko,  
Sandra Leone, Antonio Sidoti

INFN Pisa

CDF note 6535



## Why ?

CDF measured  $W$  production cross section using  $e$  and  $\mu$  in central region

↪ Well known quantity

⇒ Excellent to test silicon standalone tracking capability

→ Measure efficiencies on data, check MC

↪ Measurement interesting *per se* (unexplored rapidity region) and

⇒ Path to other interesting physics processes (associated production, decays involving  $W$ s etc)



# How

We measure the  $W$  production cross section looking for

↪ Electron in the forward region

⇒ Em clusters in *Plug*

⇒ MET

⇒ Clusters are matched to a 3D track *independently* reconstructed by the tracking system (i.e. no use of calorimetric info)

→ Due to the  $\eta$  region this means using mostly silicon (SVXII, ISL) with or without COT

→ This is very close to what is done in the central region



# Data samples

We use the plug electron dataset collected in the first preshutdown period (March 2002-January 2003), equivalent to about  $64 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

↪ Require MET\_PEM trigger fired

⇒ Require working plug and silicon ("Good silicon Run")

↪ Reconstructed using 4.11.1

In order to measure efficiencies (trigger, ID etc)

↪  $Z \rightarrow ee$  (Central plug)

↪ JETXX (XX=20,50,70)



# Ingredients

The recipe for cross section is always the same:

$$\Rightarrow (N_{\text{cand}} - N_{\text{back}}) / (\epsilon \times L)$$
$$\Rightarrow \epsilon = \epsilon_{\text{sele}} \times \epsilon_{\text{trigger}}$$

Measure efficiencies and background mostly using data

## Requirements

↪ calorimetric

⇒ EM clusters in plug region ( $1.1 < |\eta| < 2.8$ ) with large  $E_T$

⇒ Cluster to be consistent with being an electron *and* isolated (ID)

⇒ Large MET

↪ tracking

⇒ Require a match with a track extrapolated to the PES

⇒ Require track to have  $0.5 < E/p < 2$



# Selection

## Trigger

↪ MET\_PEM fired

## Primary vertex

↪  $|PVZ| < 60$  cm

## Electron

↪  $E_T > 20$  GeV

↪  $1.1 < |\eta| < 2.8$

↪ Electron ID

⇒  $Had/Em < 0.05$

⇒ Relative Isolation  $< 0.1$

## $MET > 20$ GeV

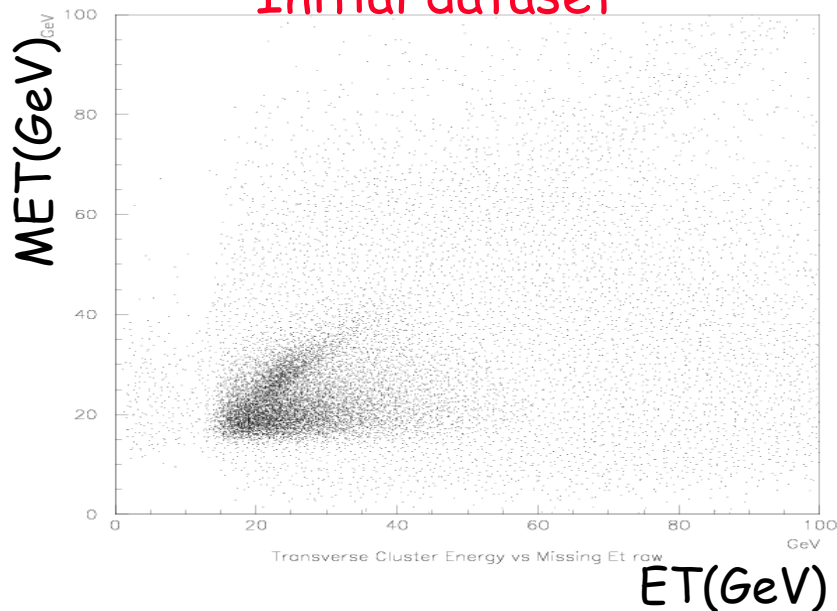
## Require a track ( $P_T > 1$ GeV/c) to match:

↪  $|\Delta X| < 3$  cm,  $|\Delta Y| < 3$  cm

⇒  $\Delta$  indicates (PES-extrapolated track)

↪  $0.5 < E/p < 2$

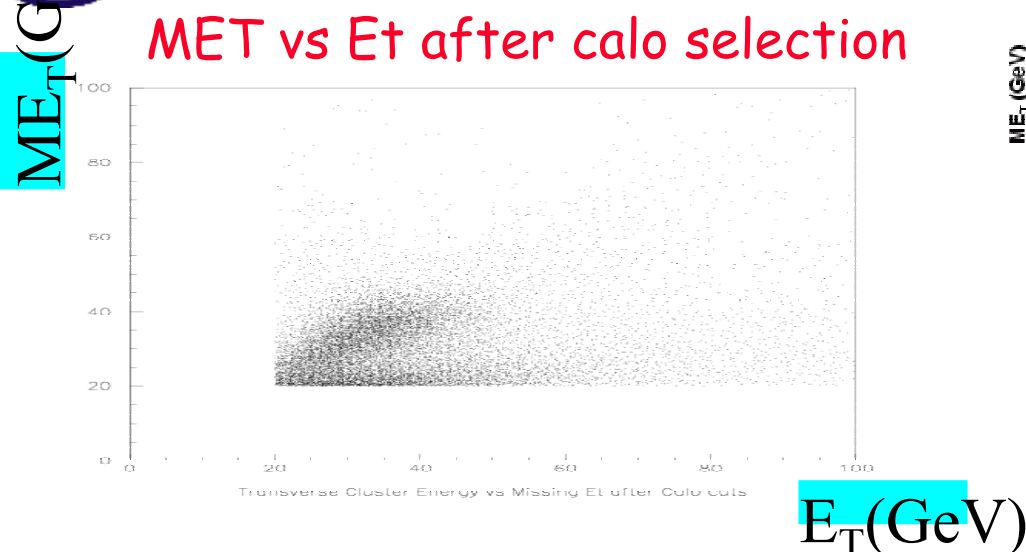
Initial dataset



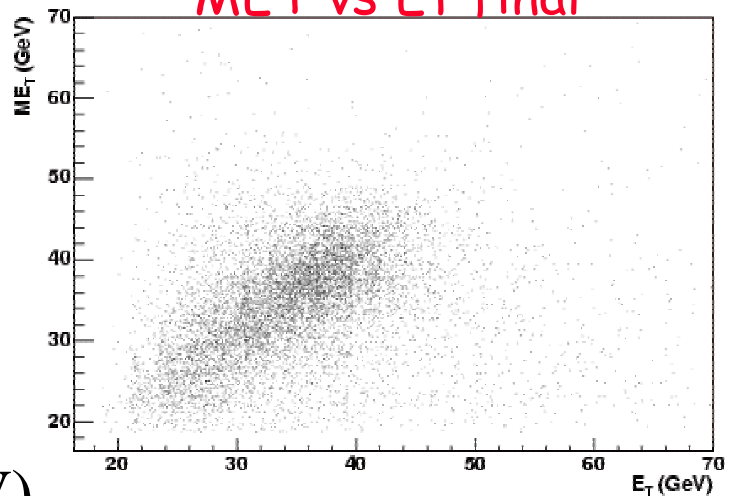


# Selection Summary

MET vs Et after calo selection



MET vs Et final



Requirement

# events

Trigger

$1.1 \times 10^6$

Calo selection

90265

PES match

18181

Final sample

10461

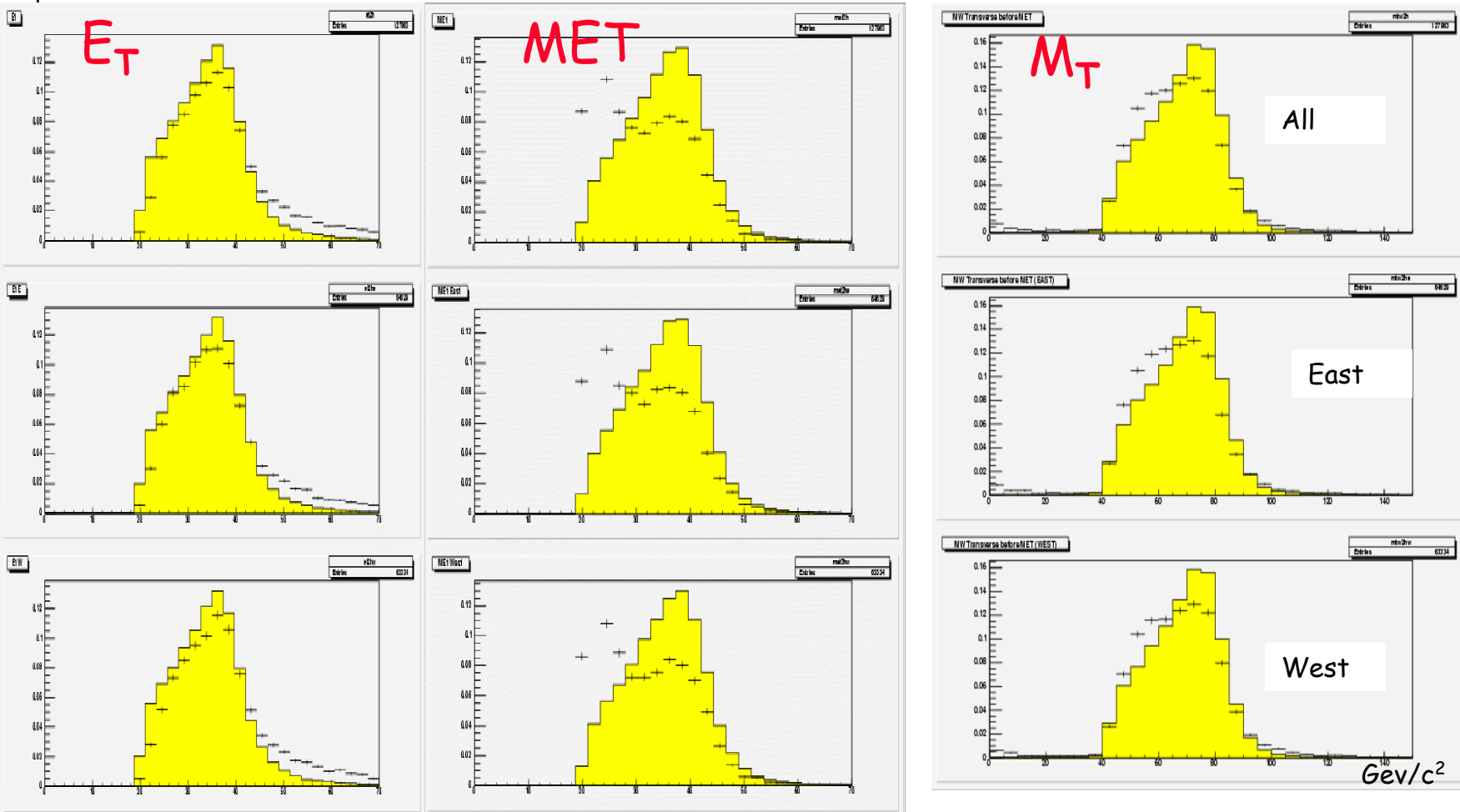
10461 events

Residual background from:

- QCD
- $Z \rightarrow ee$
- $W \rightarrow \tau \nu$



# W → eν<sub>e</sub> Distributions after calorimetric cuts



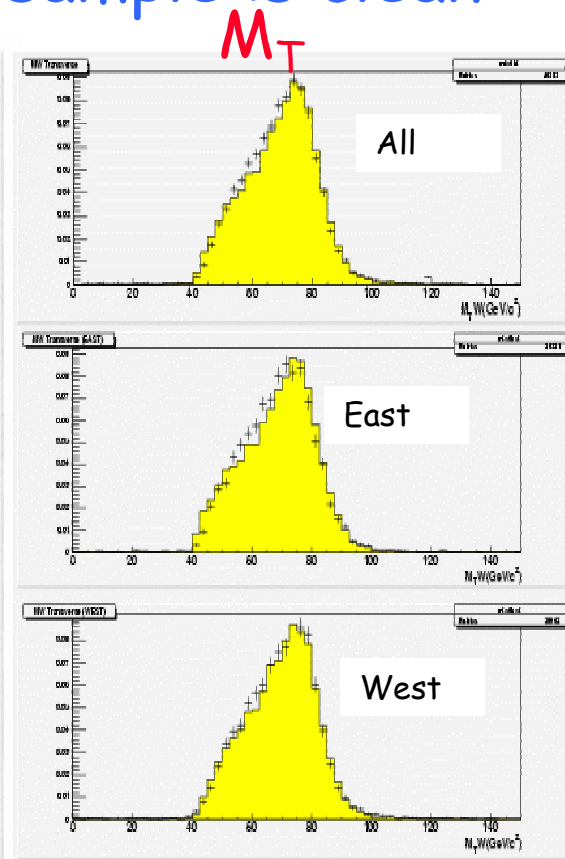
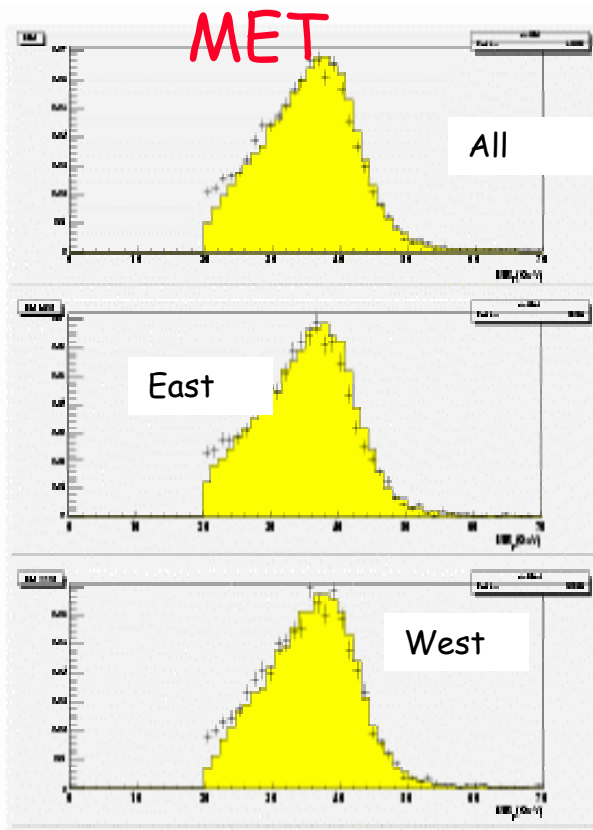
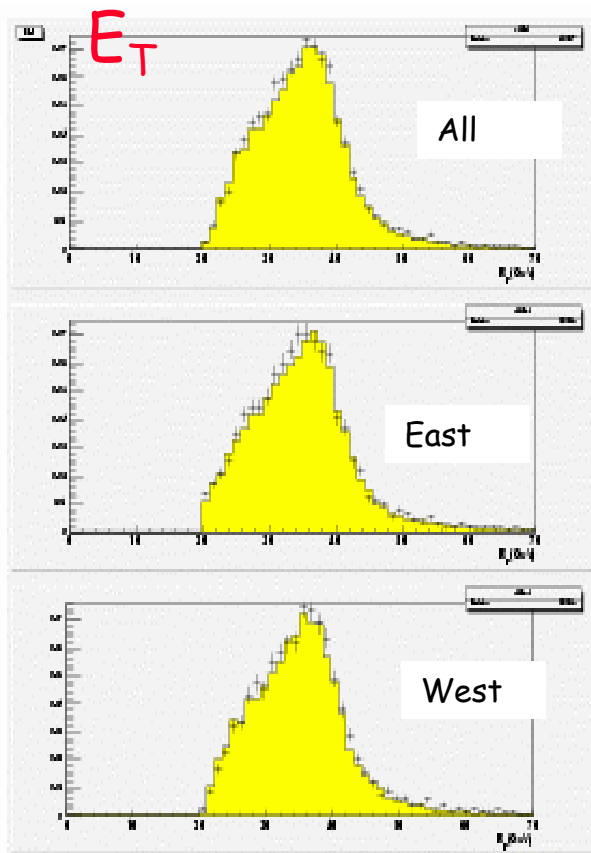
Large Background contamination. Use tracks to clean





# After track selection

After track matching and E/p cut sample is clean:



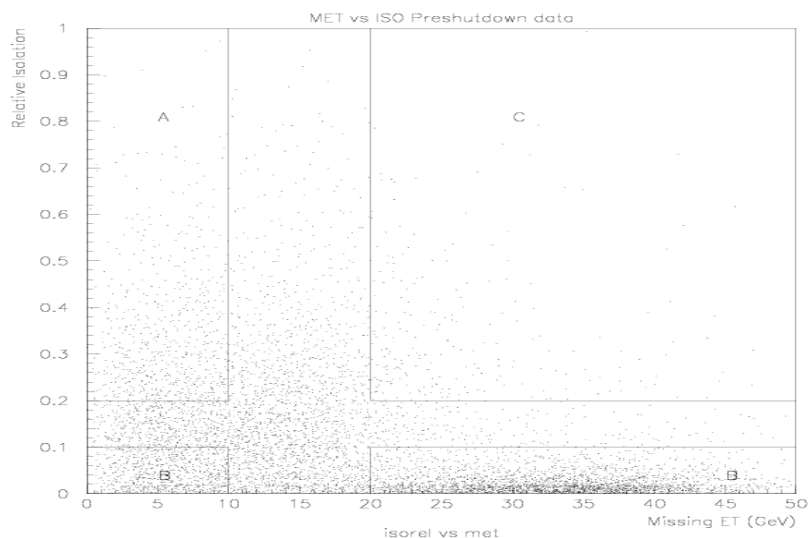
Top: All, Middle: East, Bottom: West



# Background

QCD background is calculated using the MET vs ISO method.

↪ Corrections for  $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$ ,  $W \rightarrow e\nu$ ,  $Z \rightarrow ee$  contributing to the different regions are applied.



$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$  and  $Z \rightarrow ee$  background are estimated using MC and normalized to candidates

↪ Final result for the three contributions is (statistical uncertainty only):

$$\Rightarrow N(\text{QCD}) = 495 \pm 62$$

$$\Rightarrow N(Z) = 87 \pm 13$$

$$\Rightarrow N(W \rightarrow \tau\nu) = 324 \pm 23$$

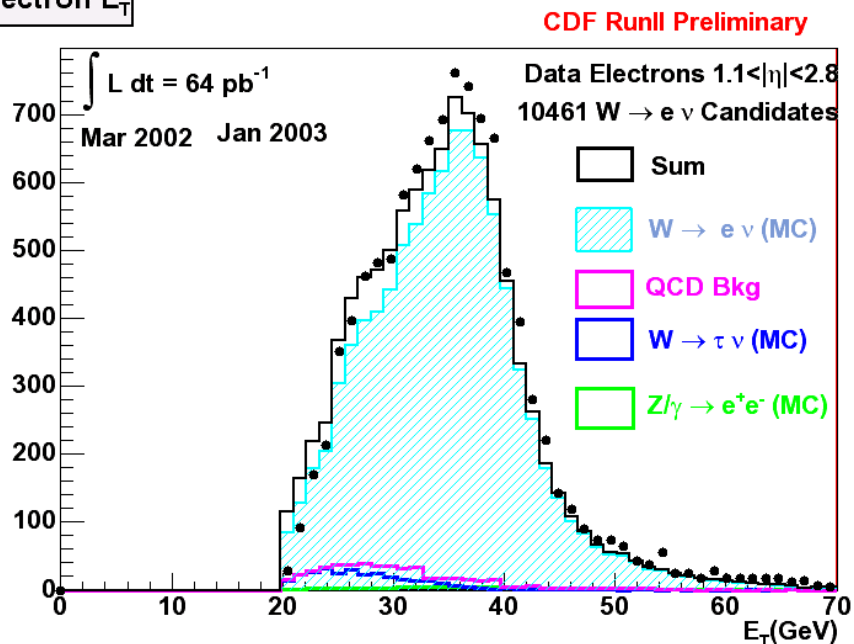


# A few plots...

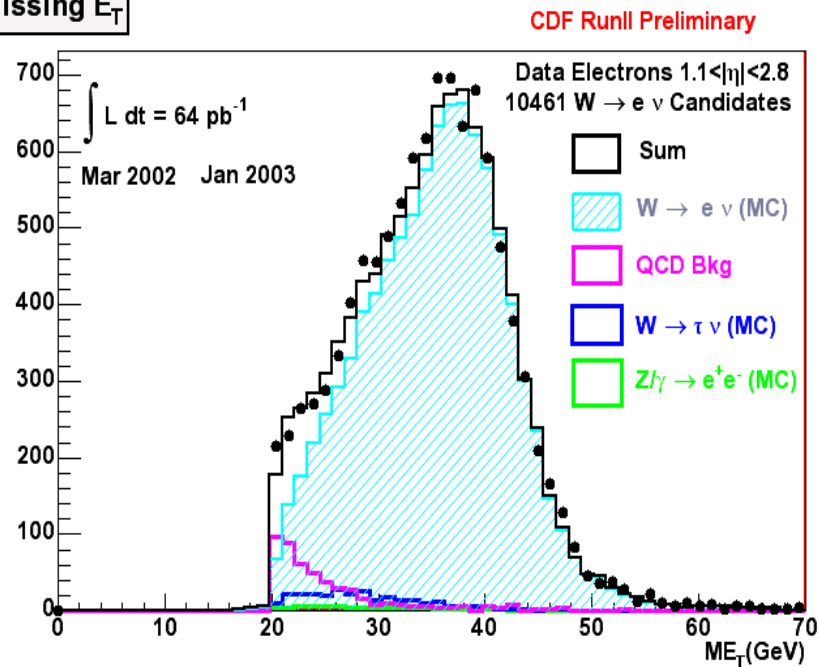


# Kinematic Distributions

Electron  $E_T$



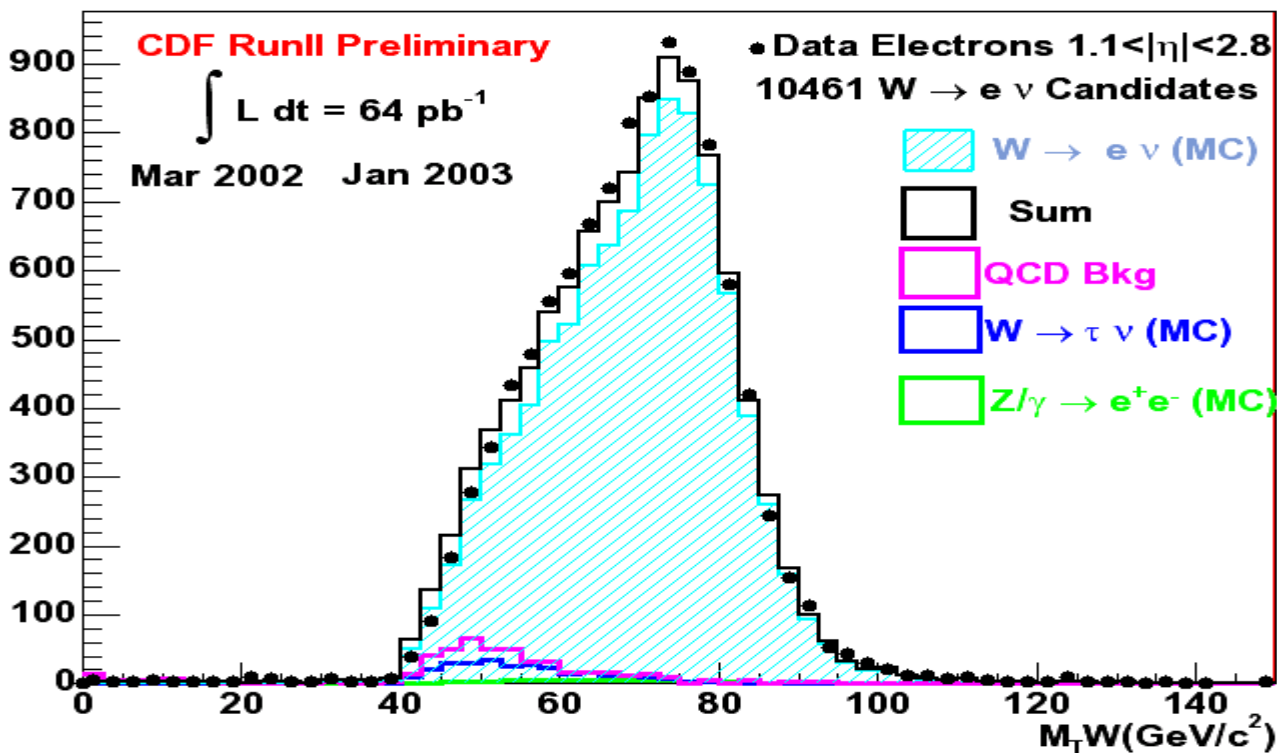
Missing  $E_T$





# Transverse Mass

## MW Transverse





# Acceptances and efficiencies

$$\varepsilon = \varepsilon_{\text{kin}} \times \varepsilon_{\text{id}} \times \varepsilon_{\text{pvz}} \times \varepsilon_{\text{track}} \times \varepsilon_{\text{E/p}} \times \varepsilon_{\text{trg}}$$

Geometrical and kinematical acceptance

⇒  $ET > 20 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $1.1 < |\eta| < 2.8$ ,  $MET > 20$

→ Computed using MC

Electron ID efficiency

⇒  $\text{Had/EM} < 0.05$ ,  $\text{Isorek} < 0.1$

→ Measured using  $Z \rightarrow ee$  (CP)

Track Matching

⇒  $\Delta X, \Delta Y < 3 \text{ cm}$

→ Measured using plug leg of  $Z \rightarrow ee$  (CP) events

E/p requirement

⇒  $0.5 < E/p < 2$

→ Measured using plug leg of  $Z \rightarrow ee$  (CP) events

PVZ efficiency

⇒  $|Z| < 60 \text{ cm}$

→ Measured  $Z \rightarrow ee$  (CP), after removal of central leg

Trigger efficiency

⇒ MET\_PEM fired

→ Measured using backup trigger

In red the ones  
measured using data



# Kinematical Acceptance

Measured using EWK MC  
sample wewk09e  
processed using  
V4.9.1/4.11.1

$$\Rightarrow A = (0.3112 \pm 0.07)$$

Systematics:

- $\Rightarrow$  Et Scale
- $\Rightarrow$  Et Smearing
- $\Rightarrow$  W Pt tuning
- $\Rightarrow$  U Recoil
- $\Rightarrow$  Extra Material
- $\Rightarrow$  PDF

Systematics summary

Source	$\Delta \text{Acc}/\text{Acc} (\%)$
Et scale	0.35
Et smer	0.16
Extra material	0.90
Pt tuning	0.06
U recoil	0.35
PDF	+1.71-1.37
Total	+2.00-1.72



# Some systematics (material, PDF)

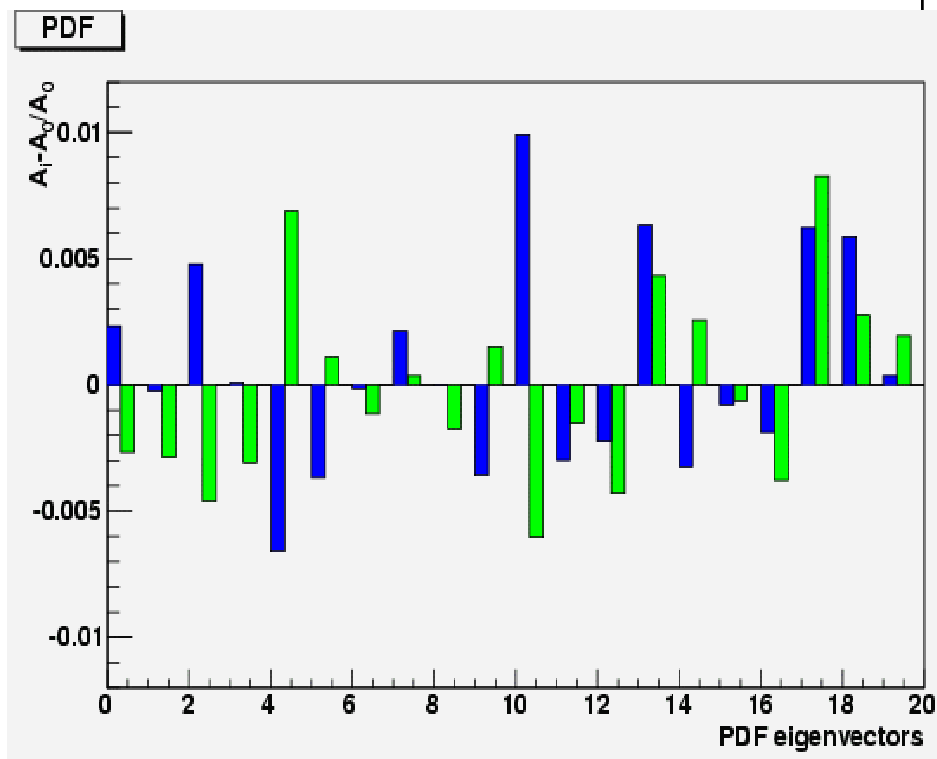
Extra **material**, use standard EWK MC dataset

↪ Change central ( $\pm 1.5\% X_0$  of Cu)

⇒ Negligible

↪ Change by  $\pm 1/6 X_0$  Fe in plug (0.84, 0.90)%, take the biggest

1.5 M events generated for each **PDF** error eigenvalue, formula agreed within the Ewk..







# $Z \rightarrow ee$ , CP data sample

Central leg (tight)

Plug leg:

$\Rightarrow |PVZ| < 60$

$\Rightarrow ET > 20, 1.1 < |\eta| < 2.8$

$\Rightarrow Had/Em < 0.125$

$\Rightarrow 80 < M_{ee} < 100$

Used to measure

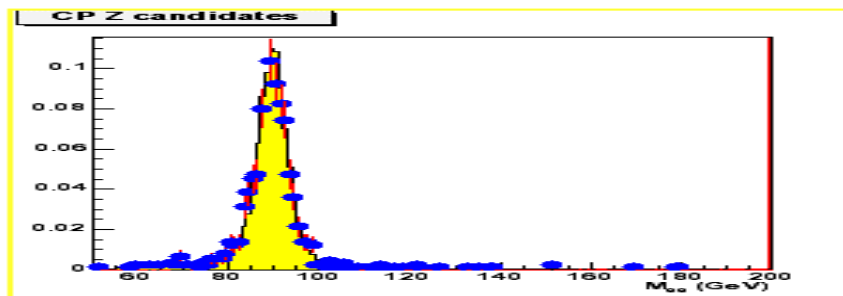
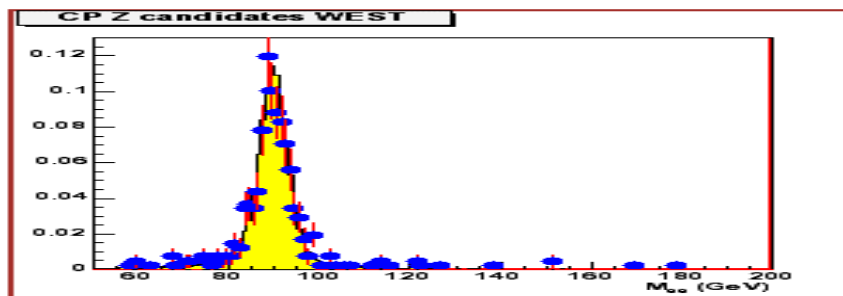
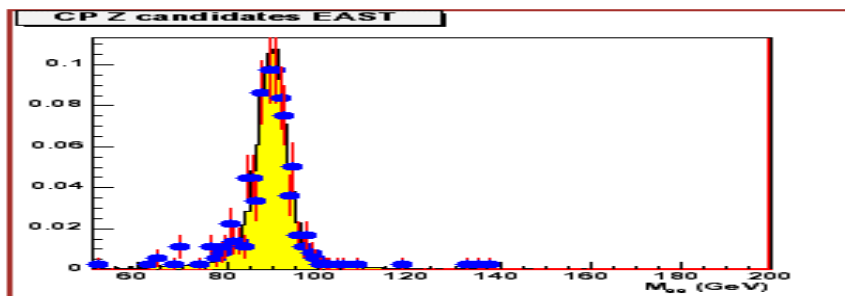
$\Rightarrow \varepsilon$  ID efficiency

$\Rightarrow 0.961 \pm 0.0037 \pm 0.022$

$\Rightarrow$  track matching efficiency

$\Rightarrow \Delta X, \Delta Y$

$\Rightarrow E/p$



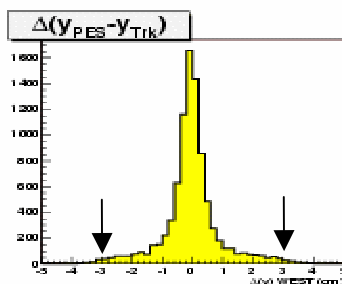
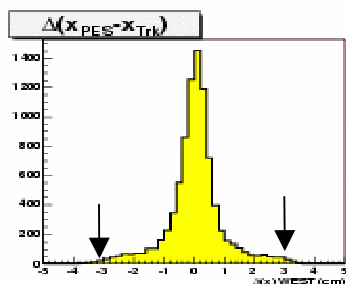
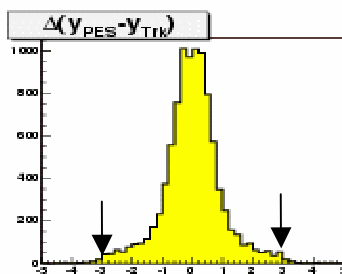
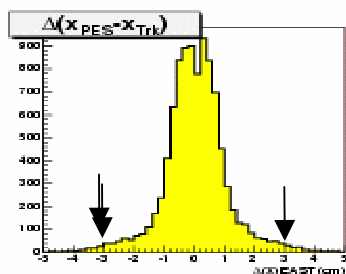


# Track matching

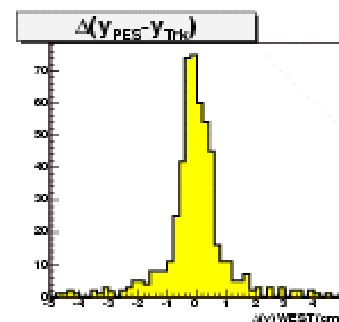
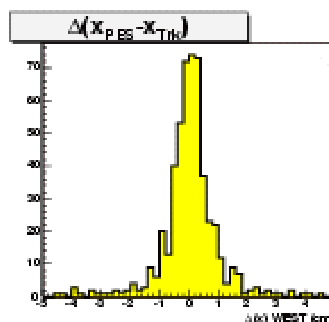
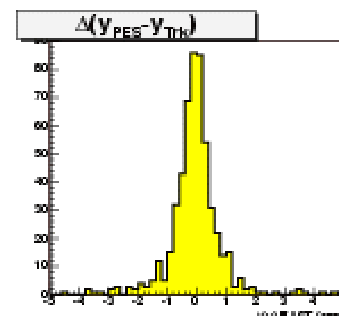
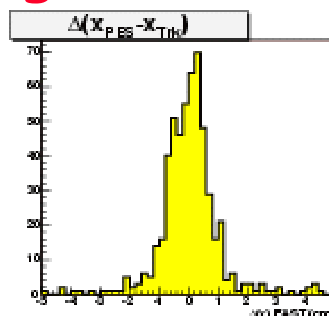
3D track found by tracking algorithm is extrapolated to PES location:

Correction for PES misalignment is applied, however (small) residual misalignment... checked that no effect on candidates

## PES Matching



W candidates



Plug leg of Z CP



# Tracking efficiency

We do not want to rely on MC for  $\epsilon_{\text{tracking}}$

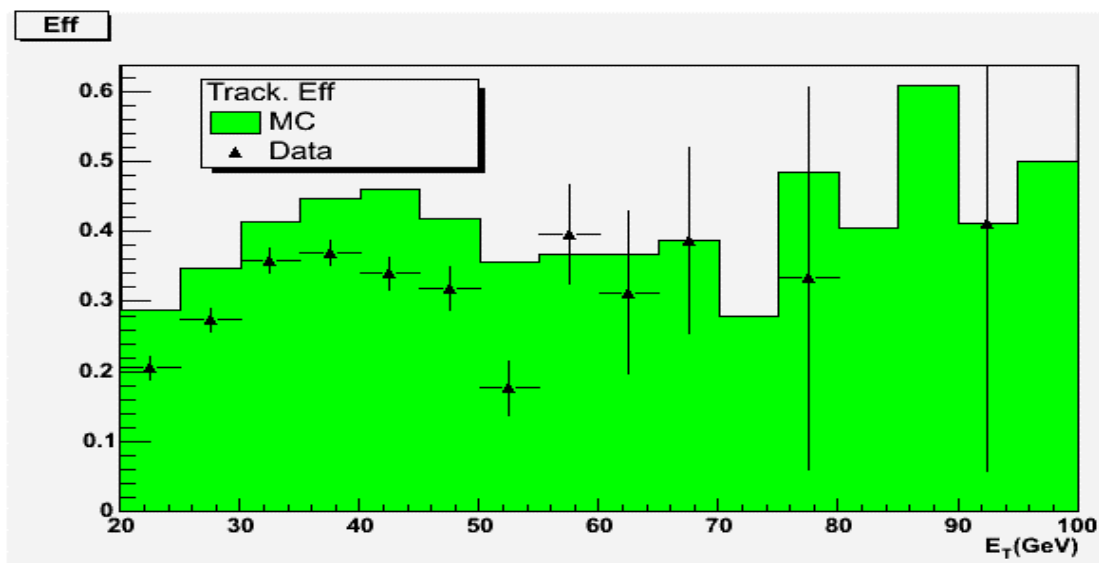
↪ Use  $Z \rightarrow ee$  sample, measure how many plug  $e$  are matched ( $\Delta X, \Delta Y < 3$  cm) by a track and define

$$\epsilon_{\text{tracking}}(W_{\text{data}}) = \epsilon_{\text{tracking}}(Z_{\text{data}}) \times \left\{ \epsilon_{\text{tracking}}(W_{\text{MC}}) / \epsilon_{\text{tracking}}(Z_{\text{MC}}) \right\}$$

$Z \rightarrow ee$  (CP):

Data:

$$\epsilon_{\text{tracking}}(Z_{\text{data}}) = 0.32$$



$$\epsilon_{\text{tracking}}(W_{\text{data}}) = 0.322 \pm 0.009(\text{stat})$$



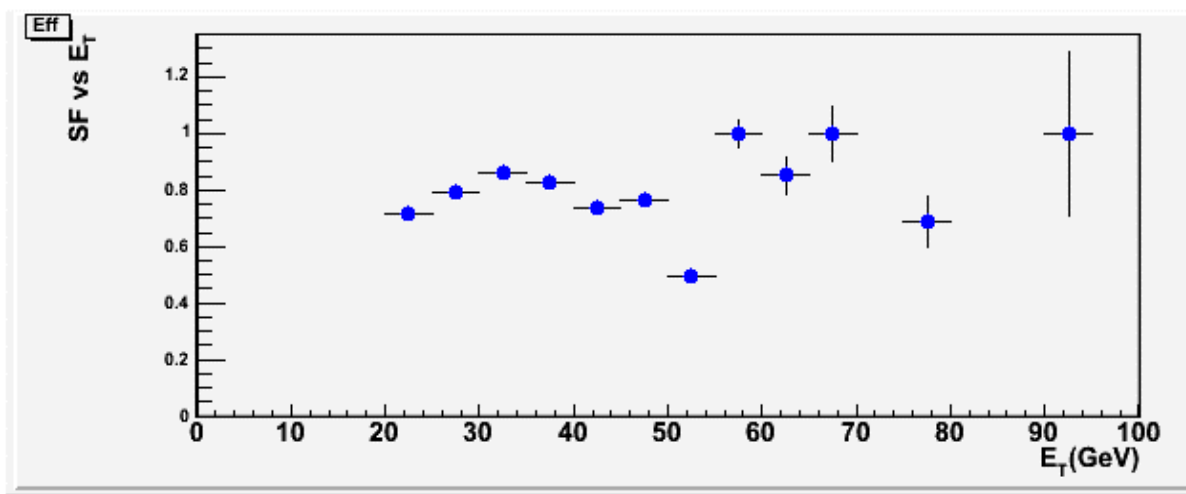
# Scale Factor (SF)

We might also define  $\varepsilon_{\text{tracking}}$  as:

$\Rightarrow \varepsilon_{\text{tracking}} = \varepsilon_{\text{tracking}}(W_{\text{MC}}) \times \text{SF}$  where SF:

$$\Rightarrow \text{SF} = \varepsilon_{\text{tracking}}(Z_{\text{data}}) \times \varepsilon_{\text{tracking}}(Z_{\text{MC}})$$

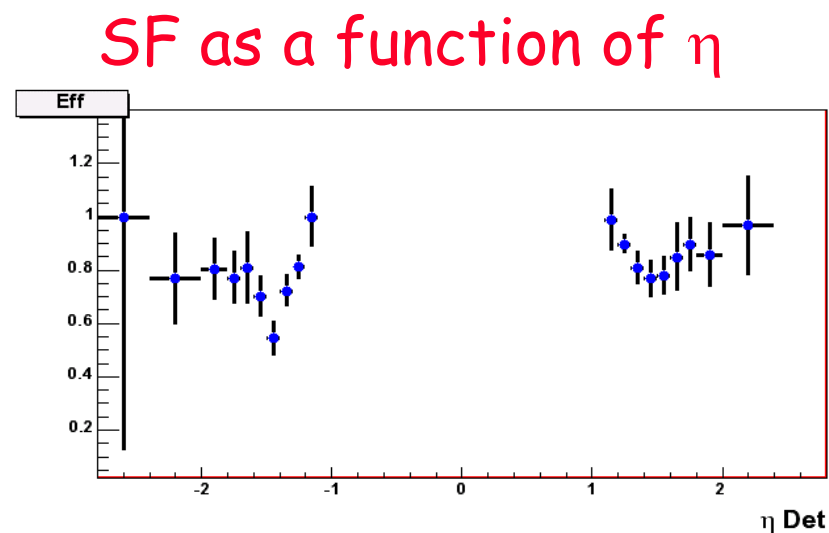
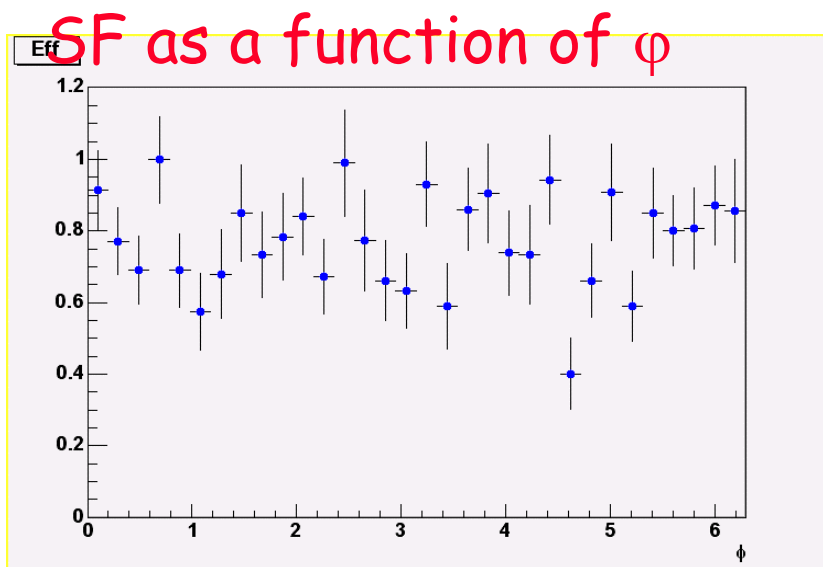
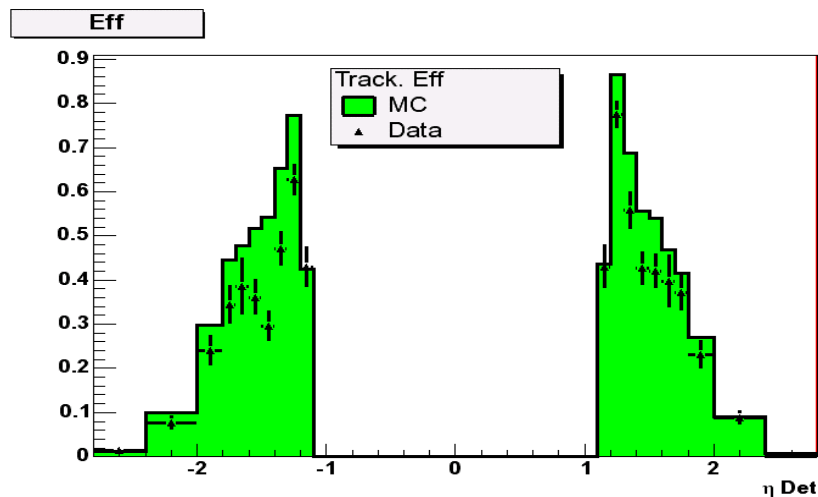
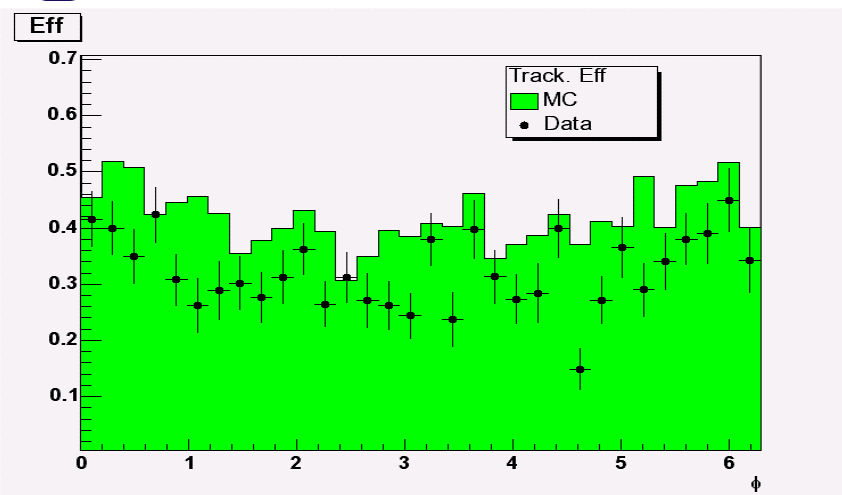
$\Rightarrow$  Sys obtained by assuming SF flat or taken as a function of  $\eta, \phi$  and  $E_T$ . Biggest effect due to  $E_T$ , taken as syst.



$$\varepsilon_{\text{tracking}} = 0.322 \pm 0.009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.006(\text{syst})$$



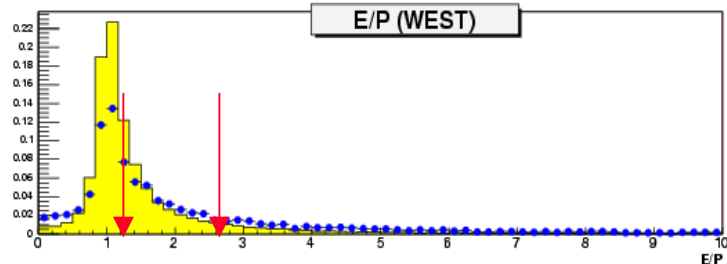
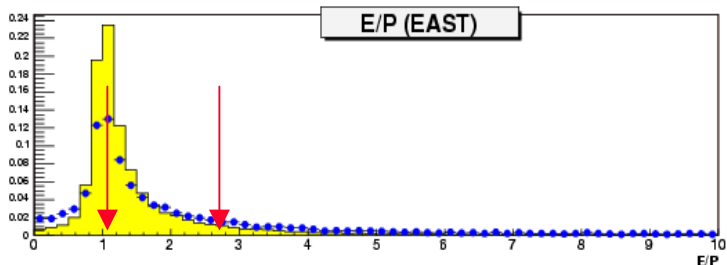
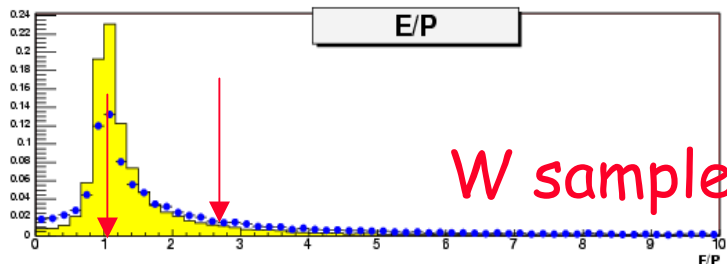
# SF and Tracking



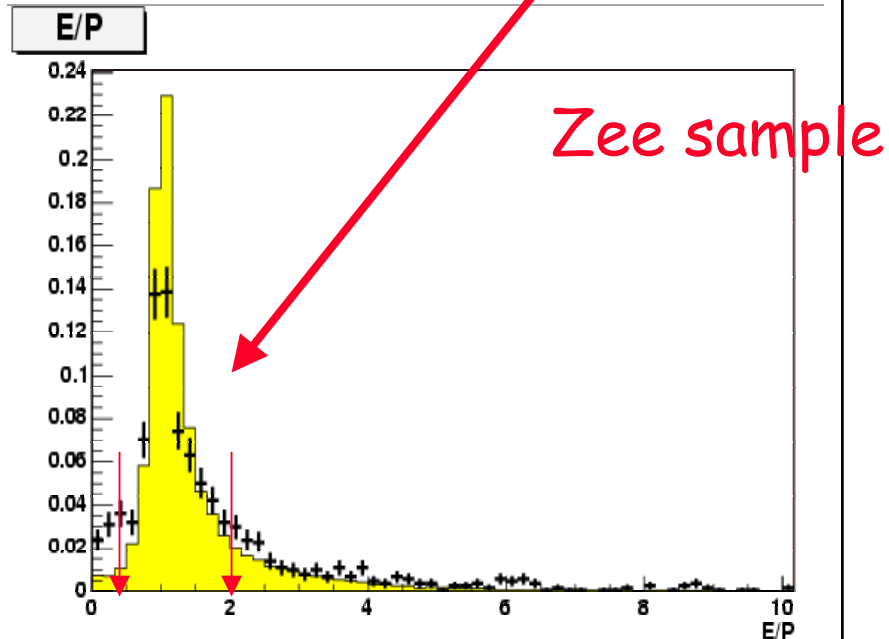


# E/p requirement

We apply a cut to E/p :  
 $0.5 < E/p < 2$



As MC does not model the distribution well, we measure the efficiency on  $Z \rightarrow ee$  sample



$$\varepsilon = 0.639 \pm 0.015(\text{stat}) \pm 0.01(\text{syst})$$



# PVZ efficiency

Primary vertex finding efficiency is measured using  $Z \rightarrow ee$  (CP) events.

↪ Events are selected and then the central leg is stripped away

⇒ Sample is reprocessed (now it looks W-plug-like...)

⇒ Efficiency is defined as:

$(\# \text{ events w/o central leg with } |PVZ| < 60 \text{ cm})$

$(\# \text{ events w central leg and central trk } |Z_0| < 60)$

$$\varepsilon = 0.9207 \pm 0.0051 \pm 0.0035$$



# Trigger efficiencies

Trigger MET\_PEM:

↪ L1\_EM8\_MET15

⇒ L2\_PEM20\_MET15

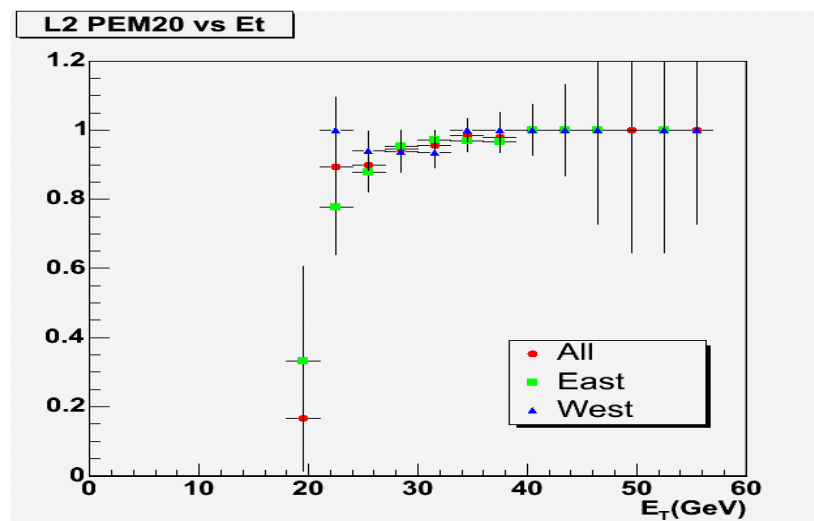
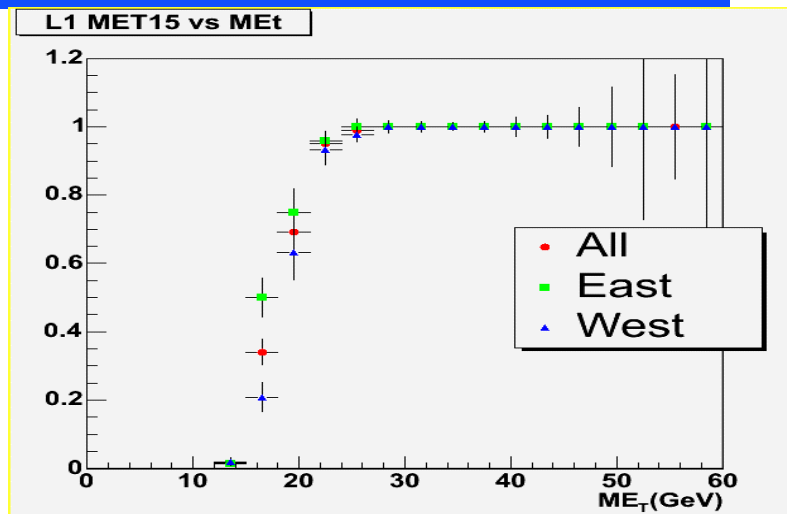
→ L3\_PEM20\_MET15

Using backup triggers  
we find an overall:

$$\epsilon_{\text{trig}} = 0.958 \pm 0.012$$

We checked with  
JET20, JET50, JET70  
(agreement)

↪ Side effect: we measured  
the trigger  $\epsilon$  also in the  
other data taking periods..







# Cross Section

N.candidate events	10461	
N.background QCD events	$495 \pm 62$ (stat)	$\pm 247$ (sys)
N.background Z events	$87 \pm 13$ (stat)	
N.background $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$ events	$324 \pm 23$ (stat)	
Lumin. ( $\text{pb}^{-1}$ )	64	$\pm 4.3$ (sys)
$\epsilon$	$0.052 \pm 0.002$ (stat)	$\pm 0.002$ (sys)

	Value		Syst.error
$\epsilon_{Kin}$	$0.3112 \pm 0.0007$		0.0058
$\epsilon_{P_{\nu Z}, Kin}$			0.0035
$\epsilon_{PVZ}$	$0.92 \pm 0.005$		
$\epsilon_{ID}$	$0.961 \pm 0.004$		0.022
$\epsilon_{trig}$	$0.958 \pm 0.011$		
$\epsilon_{E/p}$	$0.64 \pm 0.015$		0.001
$\epsilon$		$0.170 \pm 0.005$	0.005
$\epsilon_{tracking}$		$0.322 \pm 0.009$	0.006
$\epsilon_{Lum}$		$0.951 \pm 0.001$	0.005
Overall $\epsilon$		$0.052 \pm 0.002$	0.002

$$\sigma = 2.874 \pm 0.034(\text{stat}) \pm 0.167(\text{syst}) \pm 0.172(\text{lum}) \text{ nb}$$

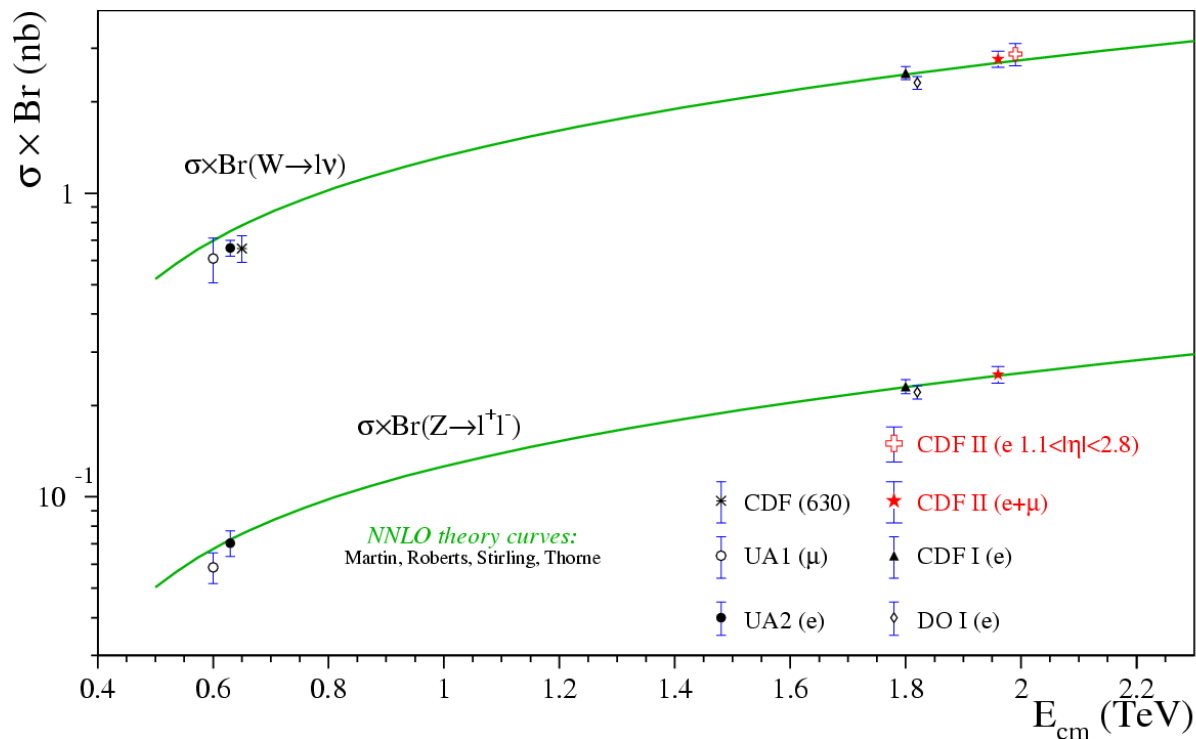


# Conclusion

Added one point to a 20 years old history...more to come

Work in progress:

↪ 5.3.1: increase tracking efficiency, increase in candidates...

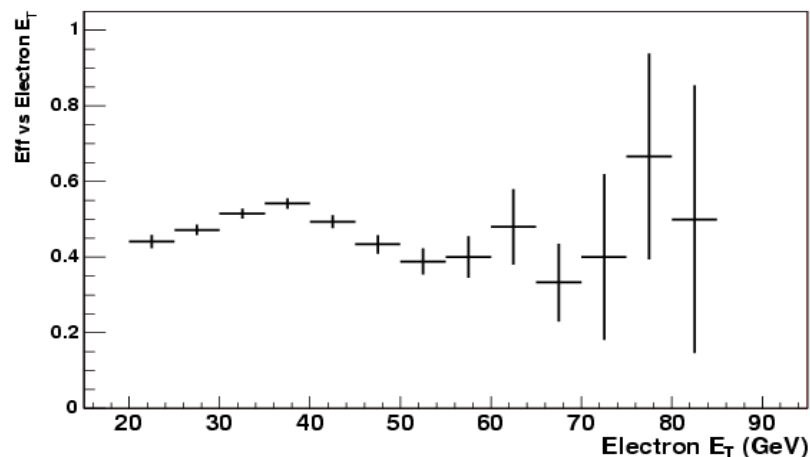
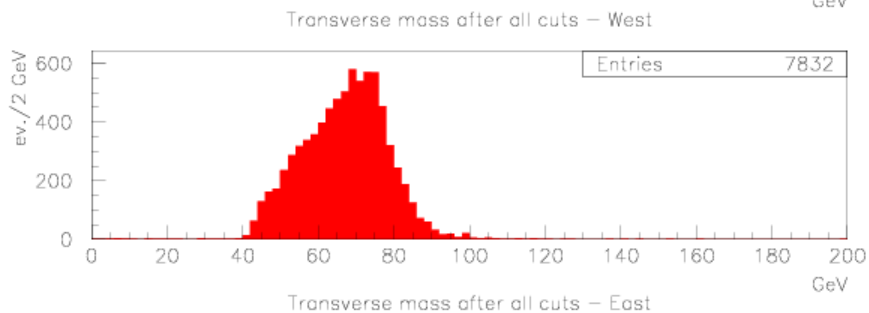
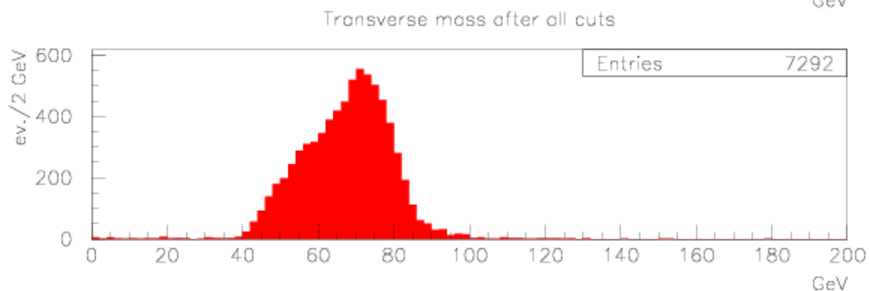
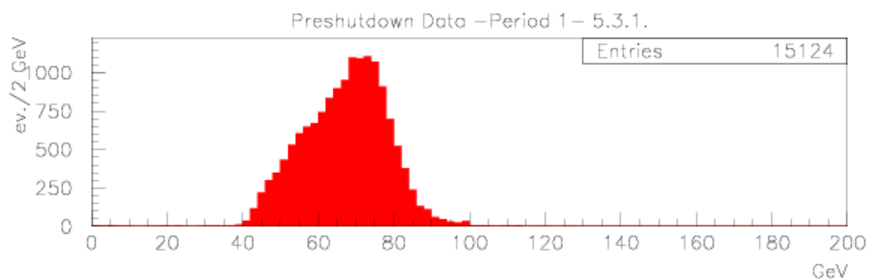




# 5.3.1... Very preliminary

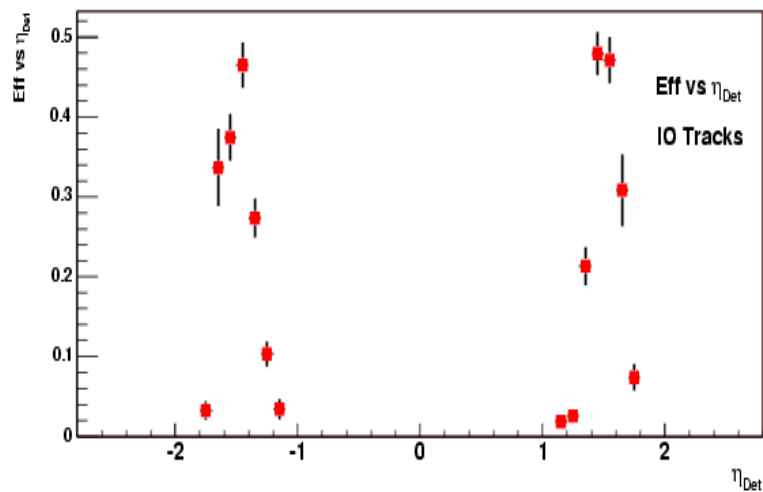
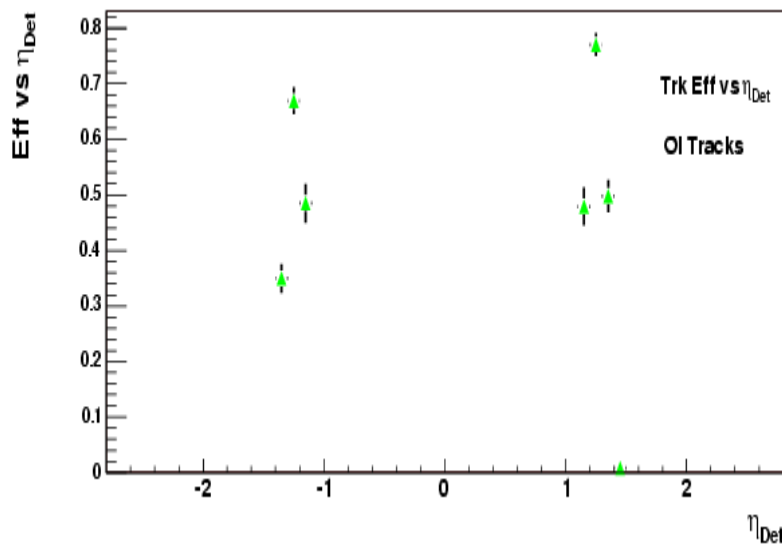
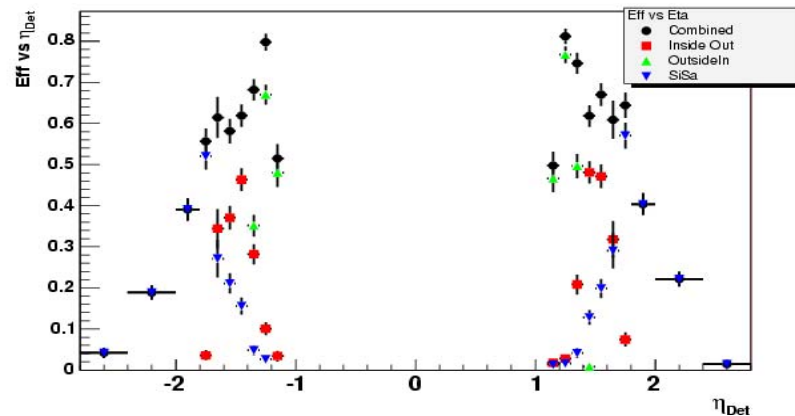
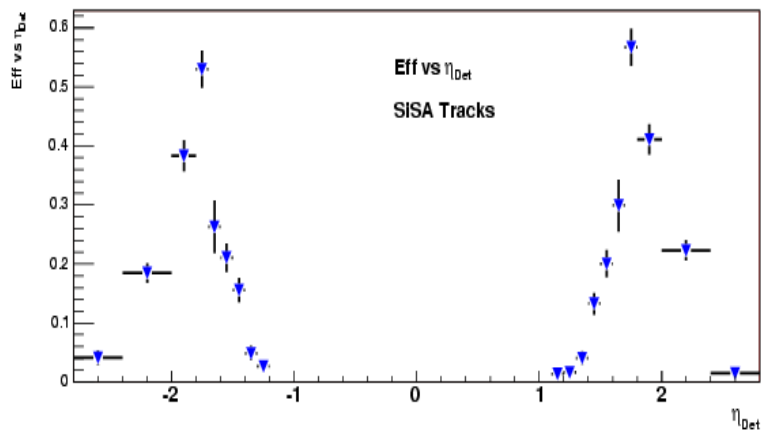
Candidates... (plug e)

Tracking efficiency in  
 $Z \rightarrow ee$  (CP):  
 $0.48 \pm 0.01$



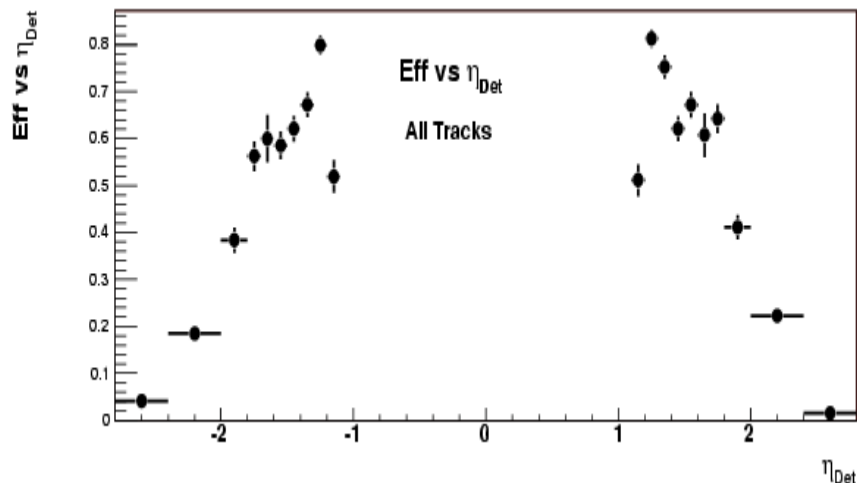
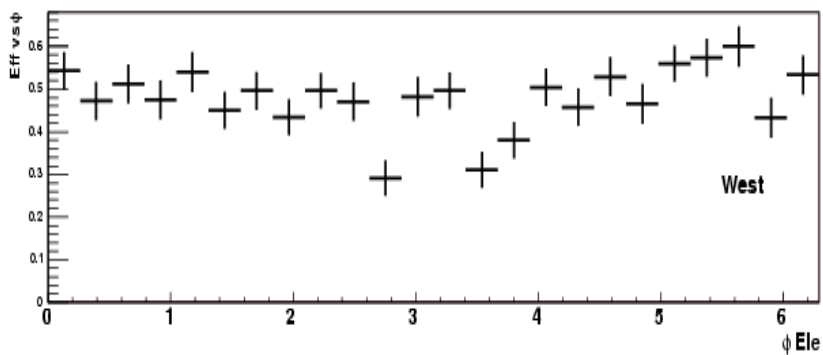
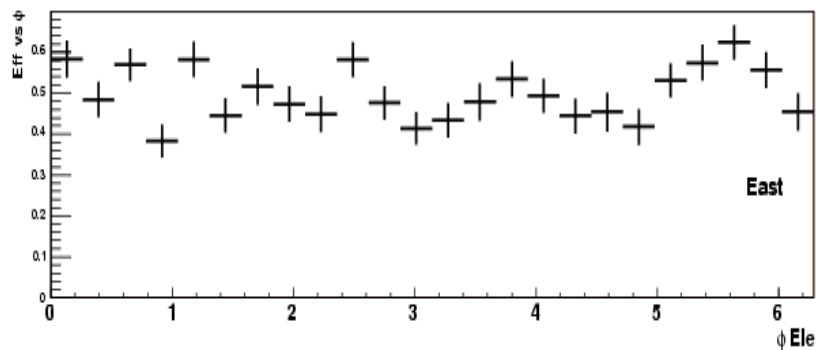
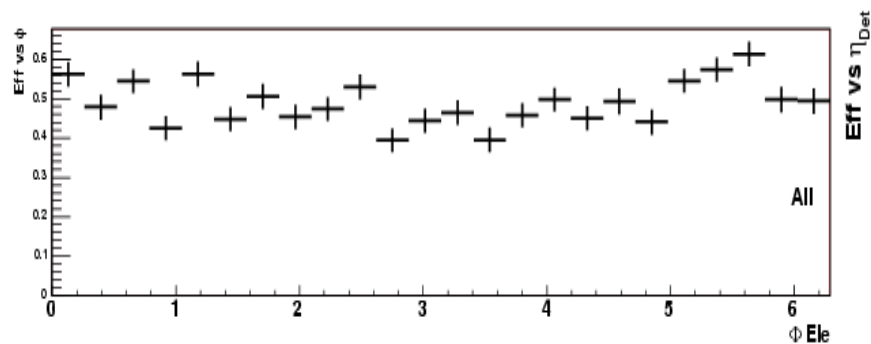


# $\eta$ dependence of tracking eff.





# $\phi$ and $\eta$ dependence





# BACKUP



# Background

QCD background is calculated using the MET vs ISO method:

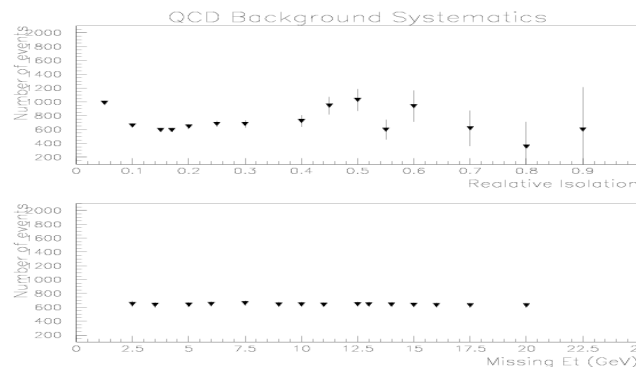
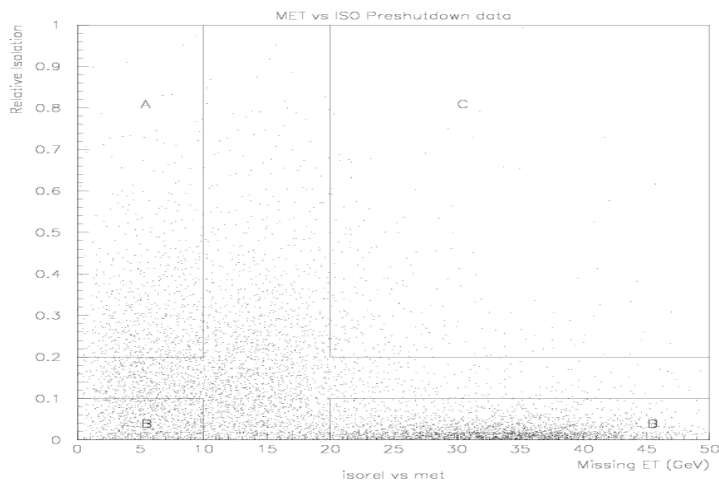
Corrections for  $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$ ,  $W \rightarrow e\nu$ ,  $Z \rightarrow ee$  to the different regions are applied.

⇒ Final background :

$$\Rightarrow N(\text{QCD}) = 495 \pm 62$$

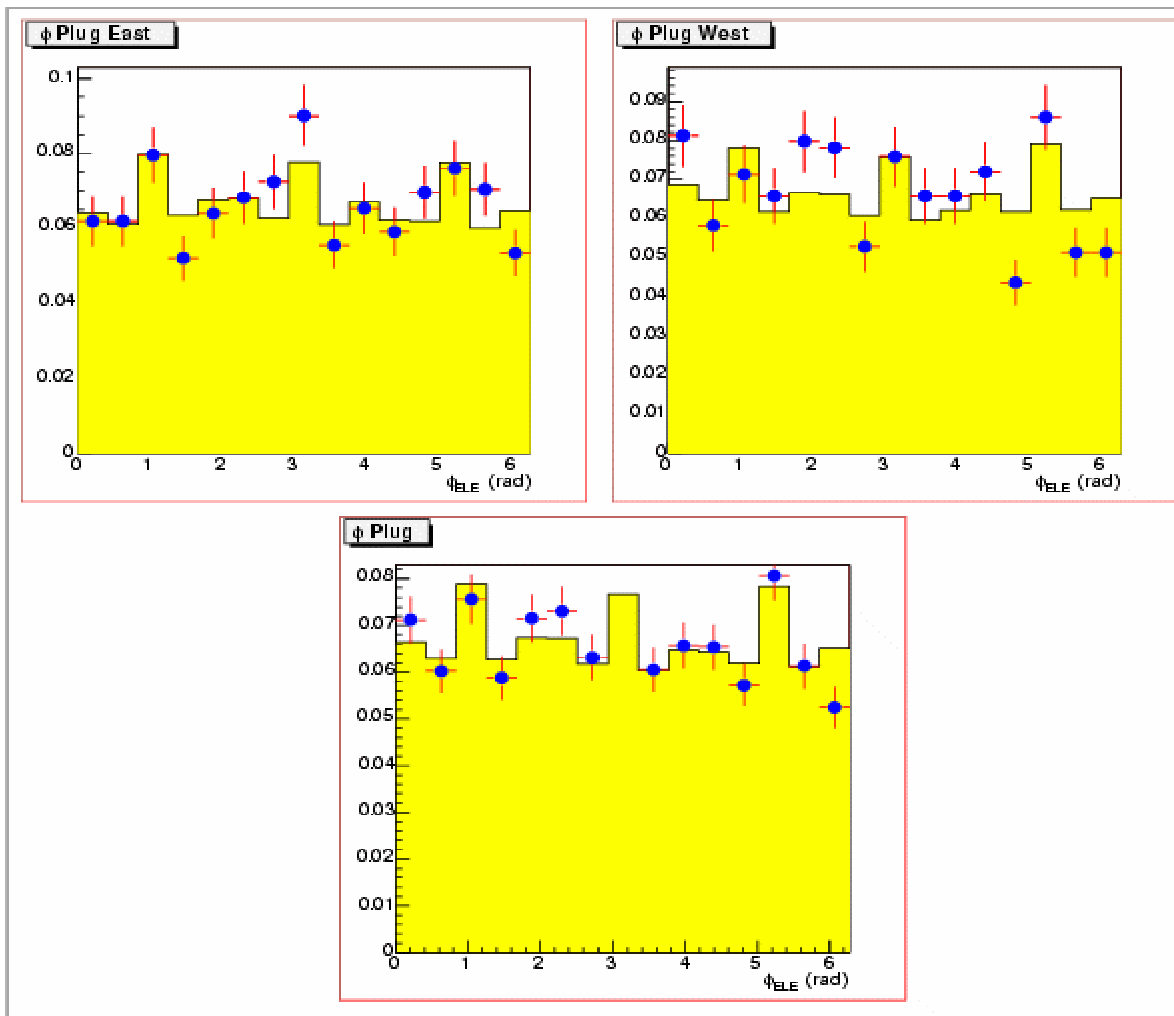
$$\Rightarrow N(Z) = 87 \pm 13$$

$$\Rightarrow N(W \rightarrow \tau\nu) = 324 \pm 23$$





# Z $\rightarrow$ ee CP sample







# $Z \rightarrow ee$ (CP) sample

A sample of  $Zee$  is selected

↪ Central leg (tight)

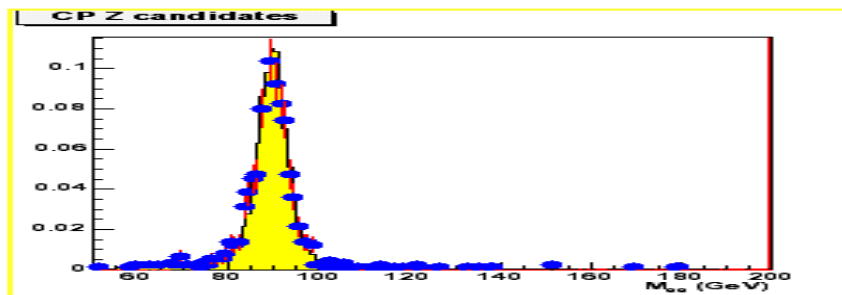
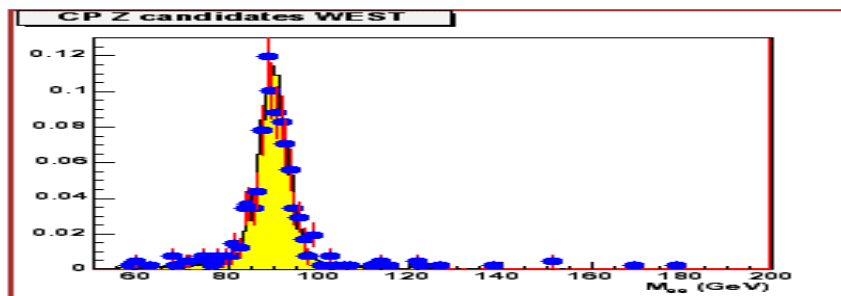
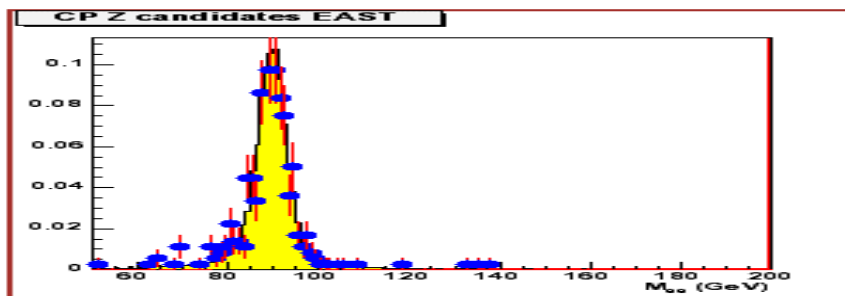
↪ Plug leg

⇒  $|PVZ| < 60$

⇒  $ET > 20, 1.1 < |h| < 2.8$

⇒  $Had/Em < 0.125$

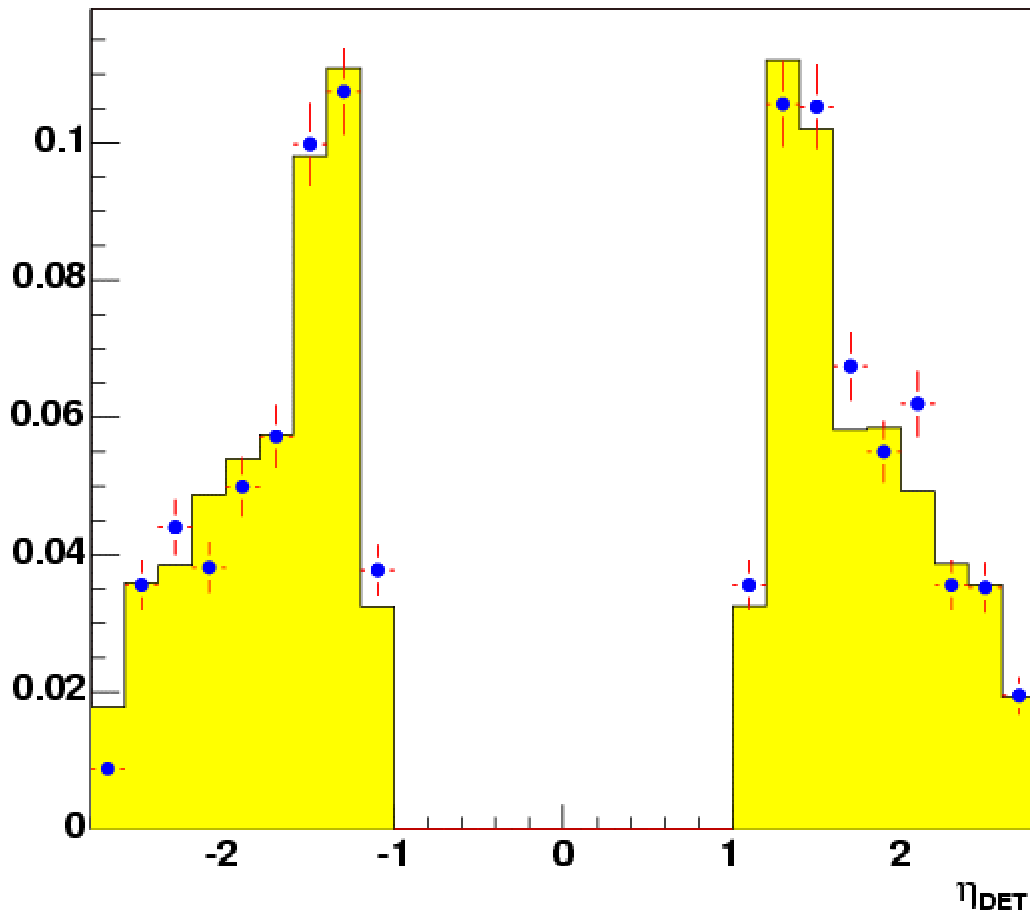
⇒  $80 < M_{ee} < 100$





# Z $\rightarrow$ ee CP sample

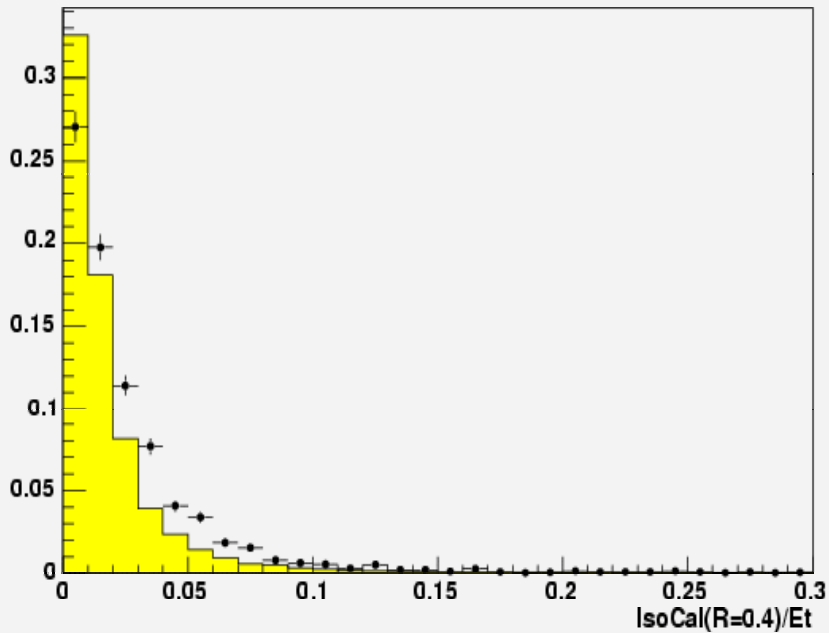
$\eta$  Plug



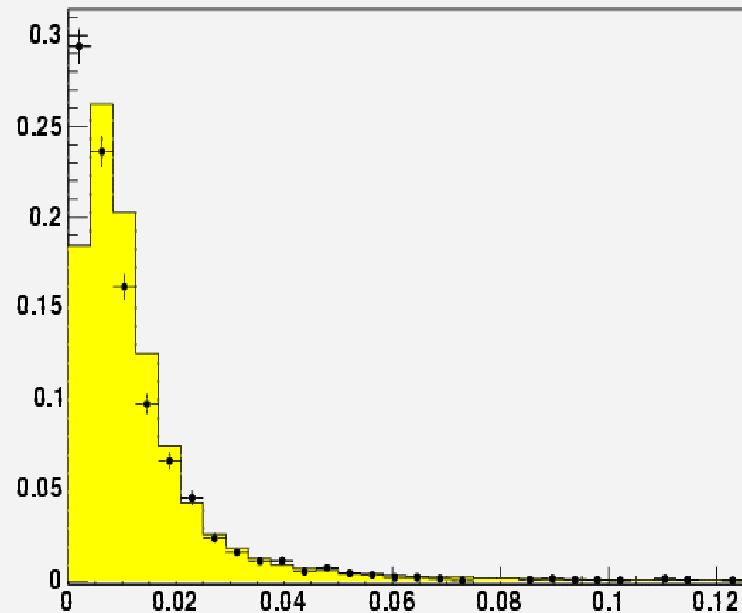


# ID cuts

Isorel(R=0.4)



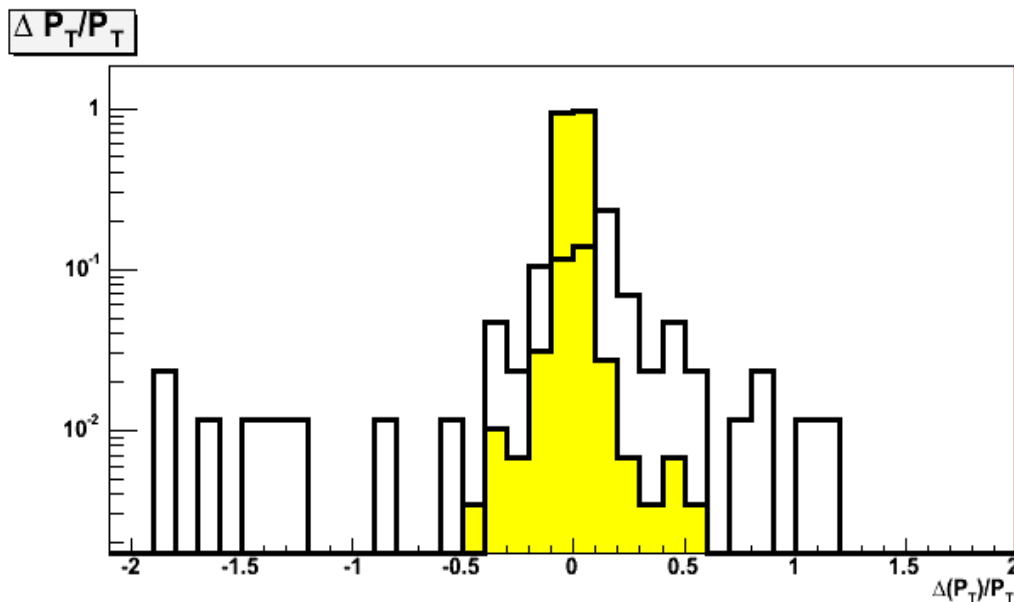
Hadem(R=0.4)





# E/p selection

$\Delta P_T/P_T$ : Relative error on  $P_T$  larger for tracks in  $0 < E/P < 0.5$  region (white histo) than for those in  $0.5 < E/P < 2$  (yellow histo).  $W \rightarrow \text{enu}$  sample



Tracks in the  $0 < E/p < 0.5$  region have very high  $P_T$ . This is caused in part by high  $P_T$  tracks uncertainty. We will exclude those tracks.

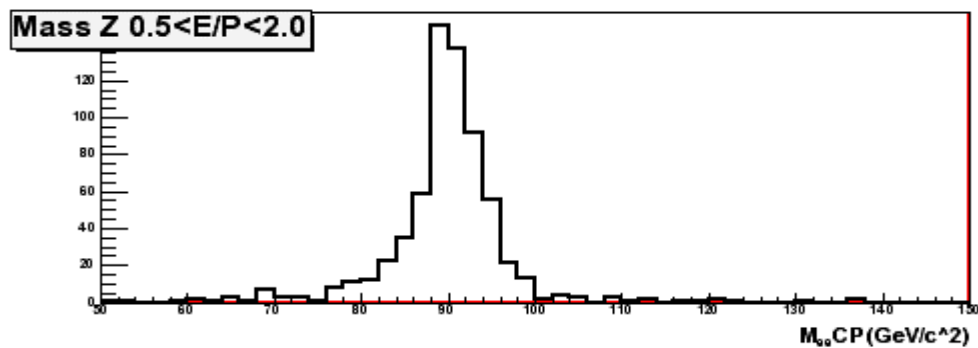
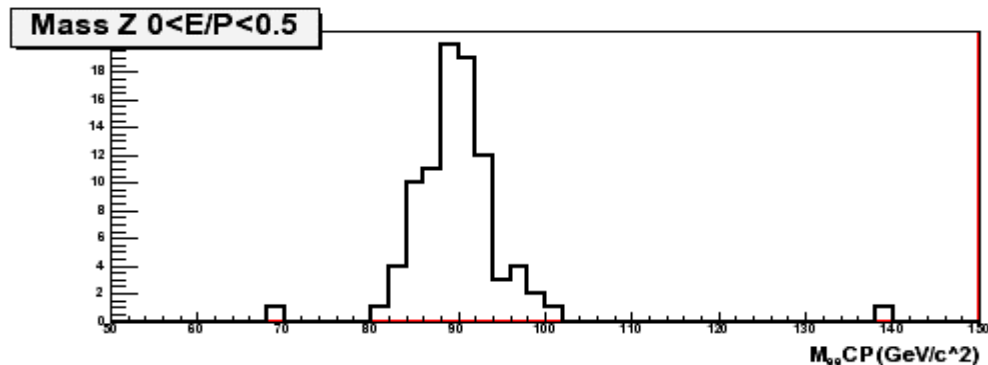


# E/p Study- Z $\rightarrow$ eeCP

Invariant mass  $M_{ee}$  divided in E/P regions:

$0 < E/p < 0.5$

$0.5 < E/p < 2$





# E/p selection

Background contamination is calculated with Fake Rate method (G. Veramendi and A. Robson  $A_{FB}$  and  $Z \rightarrow ee$  CP Xsec)

$$\text{Eff E/P} = \frac{\text{Num evts with } 0.5 < E/P < 2.0 - \text{Bkg (Z} \rightarrow ee \text{ CP sample)}}{\text{Num events with trk match} - \text{Bkg (Z} \rightarrow ee \text{ CP sample)}}$$

After Trk Match	All 932	East 510	Bkg East 1.2 +/-1	West 423	Bkg West 1.0 +/-1
After $0.5 < E/P < 2.0$	596	325	$\sim 0$ +/-1	271	$\sim 0$ +/-1



# Et scale and smearing

$$\Delta\text{Acceptance} = (\text{Default} - (\pm 3\sigma))$$

$$\delta = (\Delta\text{Acceptance} / \text{Acceptance}) (\%)$$

Scaling 2.5%

Smearing 2.7%

Description	-3	A	A/A (%)	+3	$\Delta A$	A/A (%)
Et Scaling	1.90%	0.0011	0.35	3.10%	0.0010	0.32
Et Smearing	1.60%	0.0005	0.16	3.80%	0.0005	0.16

Total scaling	0.35
Total smearing	0.16

$$\text{MAX}(\delta_{+3\sigma}, \delta_{-3\sigma})$$



# Pt tuning in Pythia

As in  $W \rightarrow e\nu$  central:

- ◆  $d\sigma/dp_T$  of ee pairs in  $66 < M_{ee} < 116$  tuned by four Pythia parameters
- ◆ Comparison with CDF Run I data

$$\Delta\text{Acceptance} = (\text{Default} - (\pm 3\sigma))$$

$$\delta = (\Delta\text{Acceptance} / \text{Acceptance}) (\%)$$

Parameter	$\text{MAX}(\delta_{+3\sigma}, \delta_{-3\sigma})$
Par 62	.01
Par 64	.04
Par 91	.04
Par 93	.00
Total	0.057





# Extra Material

$$\Delta\text{Acceptance} = (\text{Default} - (\pm 3\sigma))$$

$$\delta = (\Delta\text{Acceptance} / \text{Acceptance}) (\%)$$

MC dataset	Description	$\Delta\text{Acceptance}$	(%)
Wewk4e	Extra -1.5% Xo Cu in central	0.00003	-
Wewk3e	Extra +1.5% Xo Cu in central	0.00002	-
<b>Total</b>	$\text{MAX}(\delta_{+\lambda}, \delta_{-\lambda})$		-

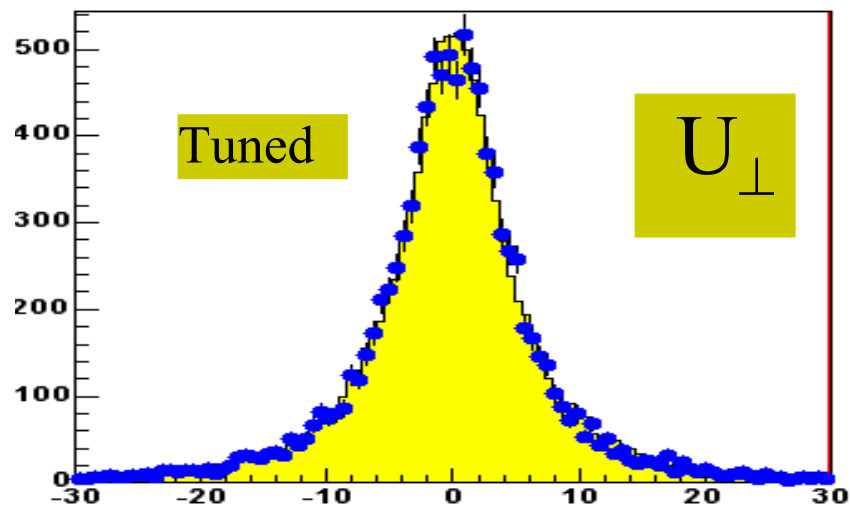
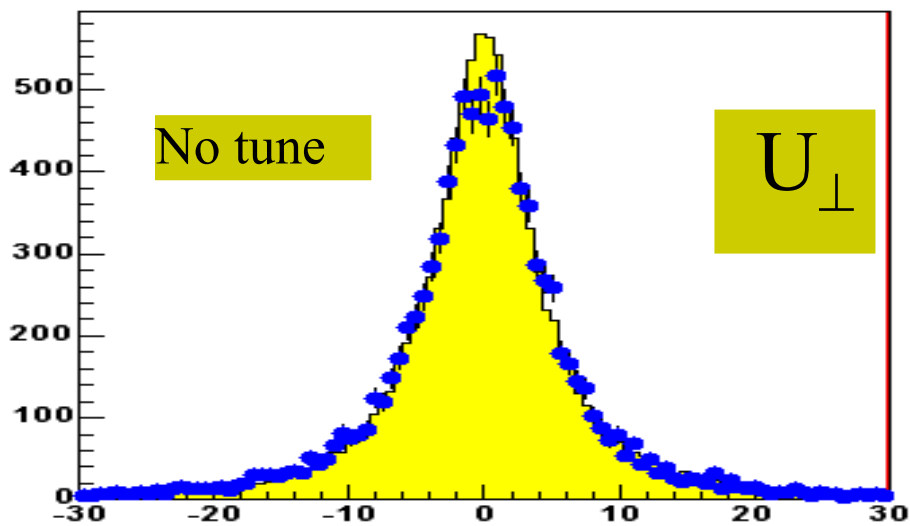
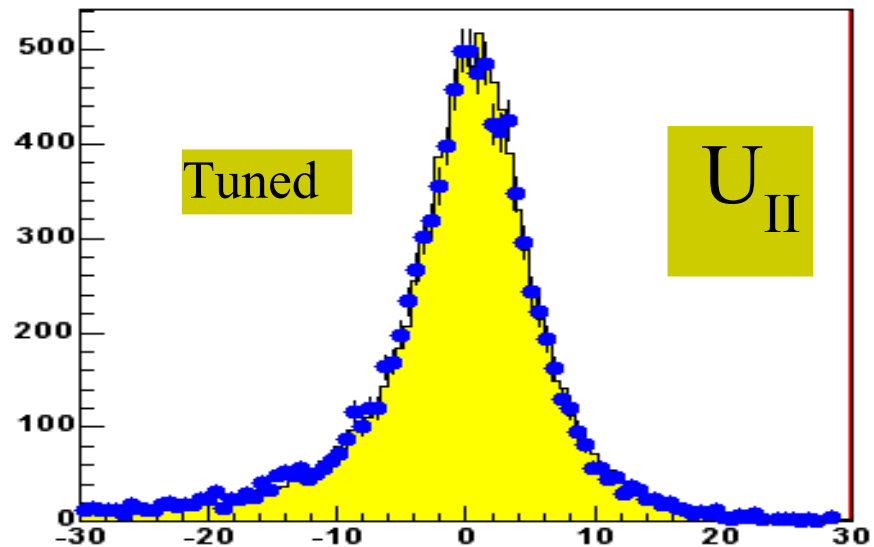
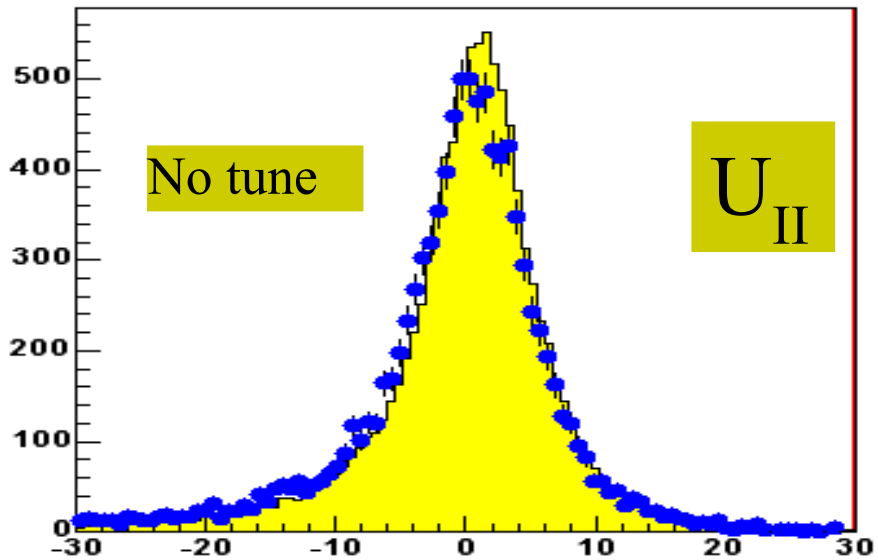
Negligible contribution from Central extra material

MC dataset	Description	$\Delta\text{Acceptance}$	$\delta(\%)$
Wewk6e	Extra -1/6 Xo Fe in plug	0.0028	0.90
Wewkae	Extra +1/6 Xo Fe in plug	0.0026	0.84
<b>Total</b>	$\text{MAX}(\delta_{+3\sigma}, \delta_{-3\sigma})$		<b>0.90</b>

Systematics for  
extra material



# Recoil energy Perp & Par





# Recoil energy

$$\vec{U} = -(\vec{E}_T + E_T) \rightarrow U_{\perp} \& U_{\parallel}$$

Parallel and perpendicular defined with respect of lepton direction

$$U'_{\parallel} = K_{\parallel}(U_{\parallel} + C_{\parallel})$$

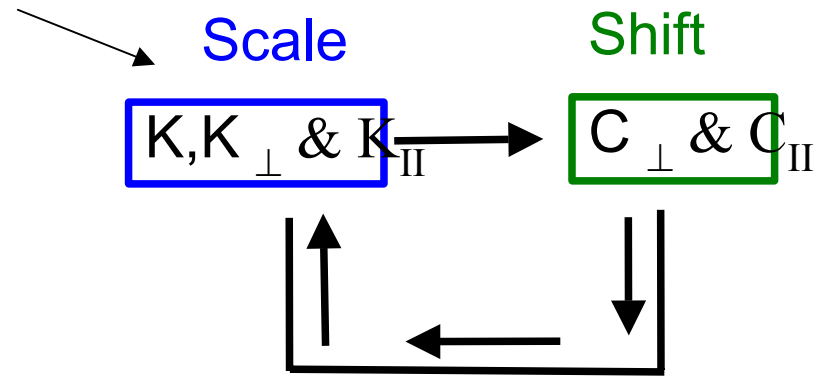
$$U'_{\perp} = K_{\perp}(U_{\perp} + C_{\perp})$$

$$U' = K * \text{sqrt}(U_{\perp}^2 + U_{\parallel}^2)$$

- Data and MC for different values of parameters were compared using  $\chi^2$  distributions

- Value of parameter for  $\chi^2_{\min}$  used to recalculate Met and acceptance

- Appropriate values of parameters of  $3\sigma$  shift in  $\chi^2$  used for systematics study

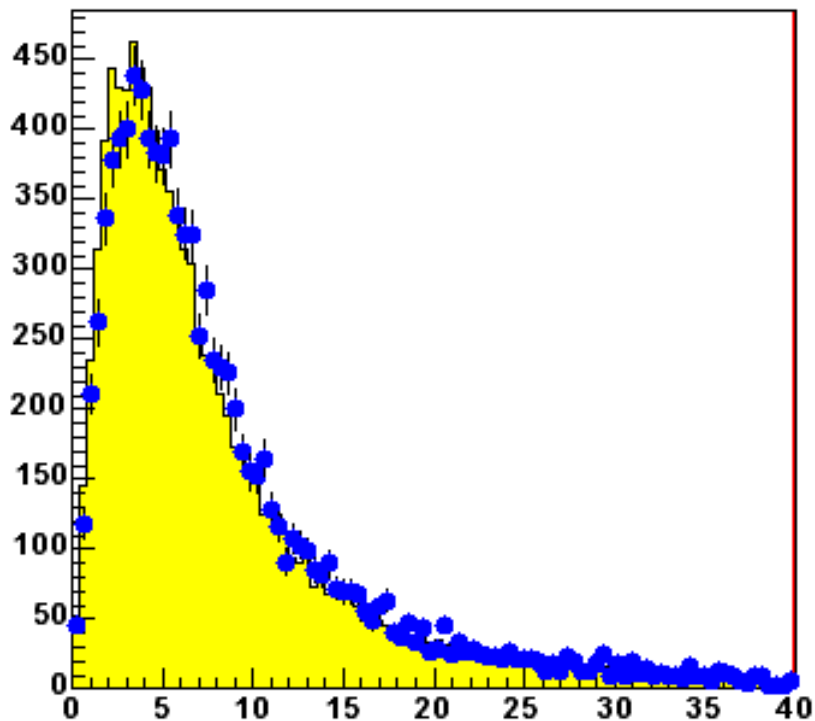


Evaluated in iteration

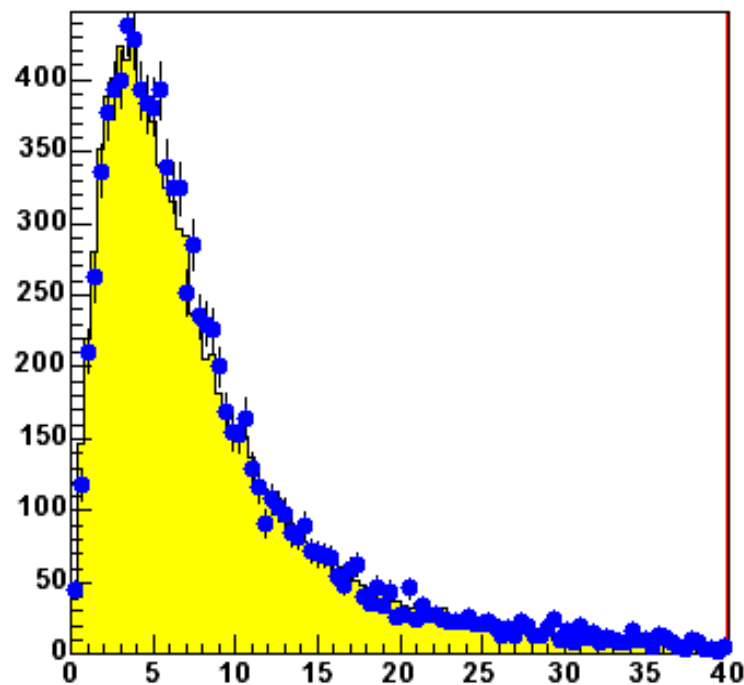


# Recoil Energy: $\vec{U} = -(\vec{E}_T + \vec{E}_T)$

Before tuning



After tuning...



$U$  is decomposed into its  $\parallel$  and  $\perp$  (to  $l$  direction). Then it is shifted and scaled.

Systematics is computed by changing shift and scale



# Recoil energy table

$$U'_{\parallel} = K_{\parallel}(U_{\parallel} + C_{\parallel})$$

$$U'_{\perp} = K_{\perp}(U_{\perp} + C_{\perp})$$

	$K_{\parallel}$	$K_{\perp}$	$K$	$C_{\parallel}$	$C_{\perp}$
n.d.f.	200	200	200	200	200
Fit value	1.097	1.104	1.069	-0.465	0.006
$\Delta$ value	0.034	0.037	0.027	0.153	0.151
$\Delta A_{+3\sigma}(\%) (\Delta A/A)$	-	-	0.18	0.29	0.004
$\Delta A_{-3\sigma}(\%) (\Delta A/A)$	-	-	0.17	0.3	0.005
<b>Total <math>\Delta A/A</math> (%)</b>	<b>0.35</b>				

$$\text{Total} = \text{sqrt}(0.18^2 + 0.3^2 + 0.005^2)$$



# Tracks



# Scale Factor: Systematics

We define  $SF_0$  as the average Scale Factor

Then we study what happens assuming that  $SF$  is a function of  $\eta$  or  $E_T$

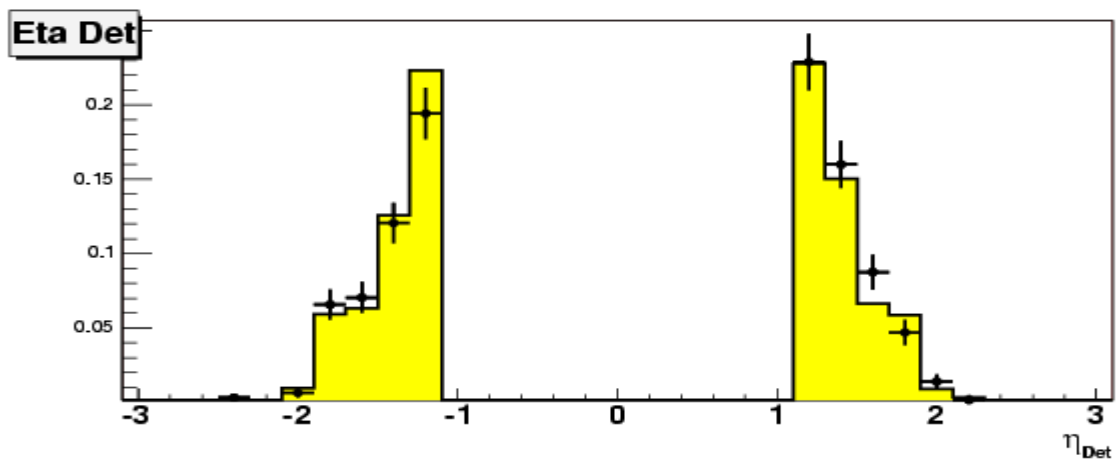
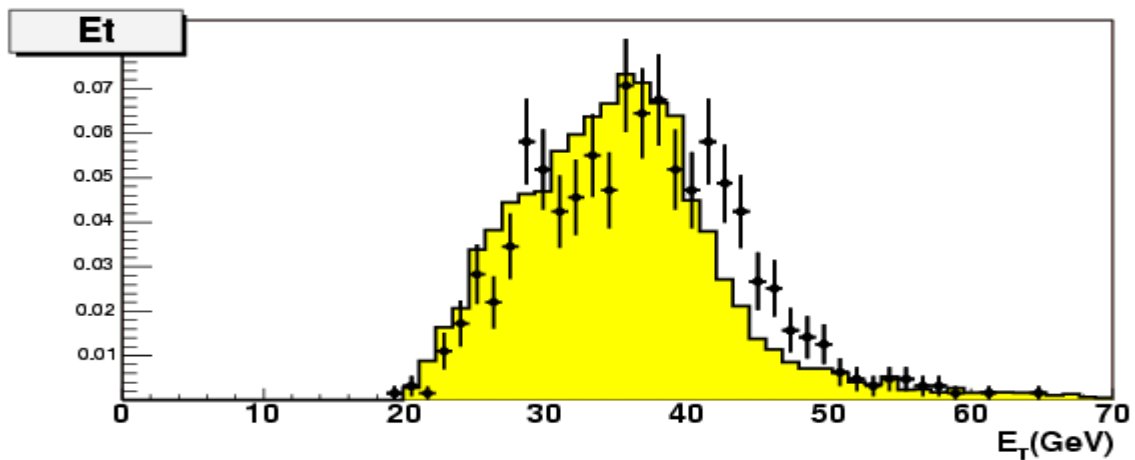
↪ We compute the difference between the number of events obtained using the average  $SF$  and the number of events obtained using  $SF$  function of  $\eta$  or  $E_T$  ( $\Delta_{ET}$  and  $\Delta_\eta$ )

$$\Delta_{E_T} = \left( \int \left( \frac{dN}{dE_T} \right) \frac{dE_T}{SF(E_T)} \right) - \left( \frac{\int \frac{dN}{dE_T} dE_T}{(SF_0)} \right) \quad \Delta_\eta = \left( \int \left( \frac{dN}{d\eta} \right) \frac{d\eta}{SF(\eta)} \right) - \left( \frac{\int \frac{dN}{d\eta} d\eta}{(SF_0)} \right)$$

⇒ We take the biggest of the two ( $\Delta_{ET}$  and  $\Delta_\eta$ ) divided by the number of events obtained using a flat  $SF$  as the (fractional) systematic uncertainty due to the use of an average  $SF$  instead of a  $SF$  as a function of  $\eta$  or  $E_T$



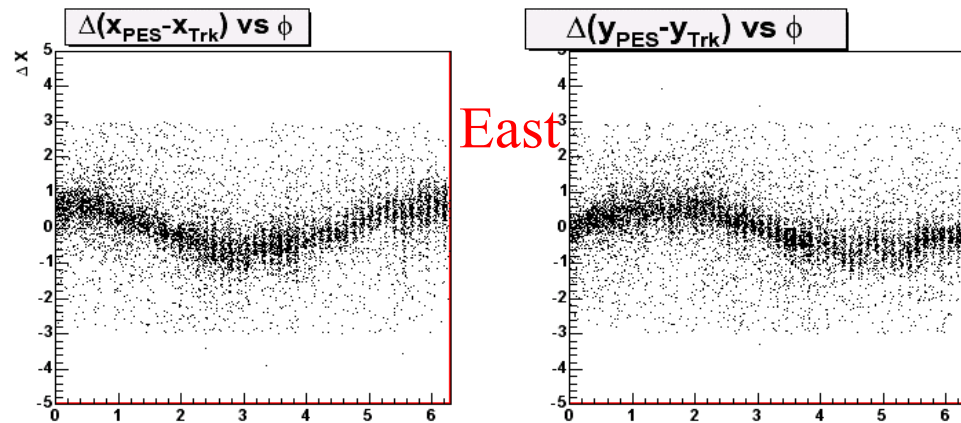
# Scale Factor: W vs Z



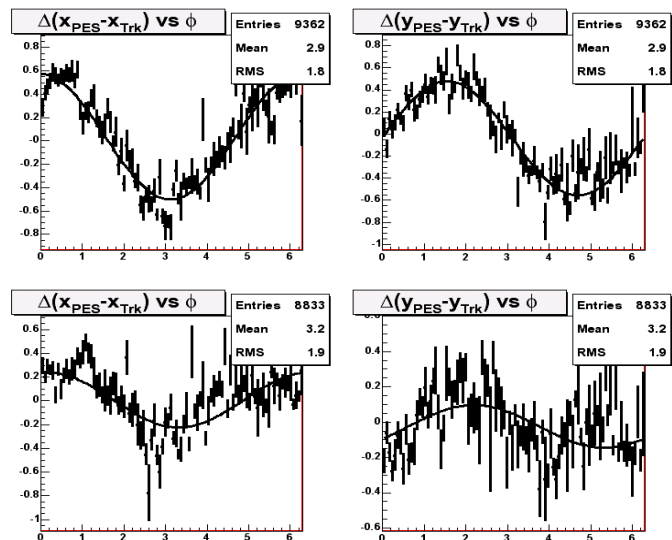
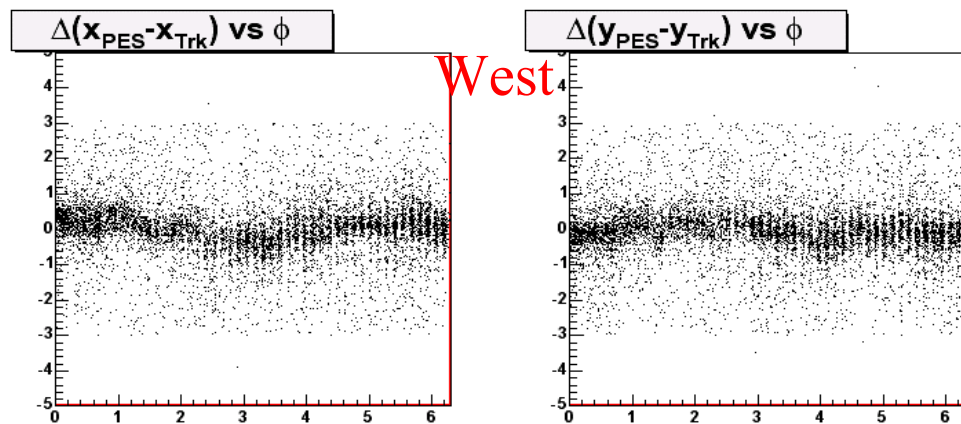




# Track Matching- Wenu



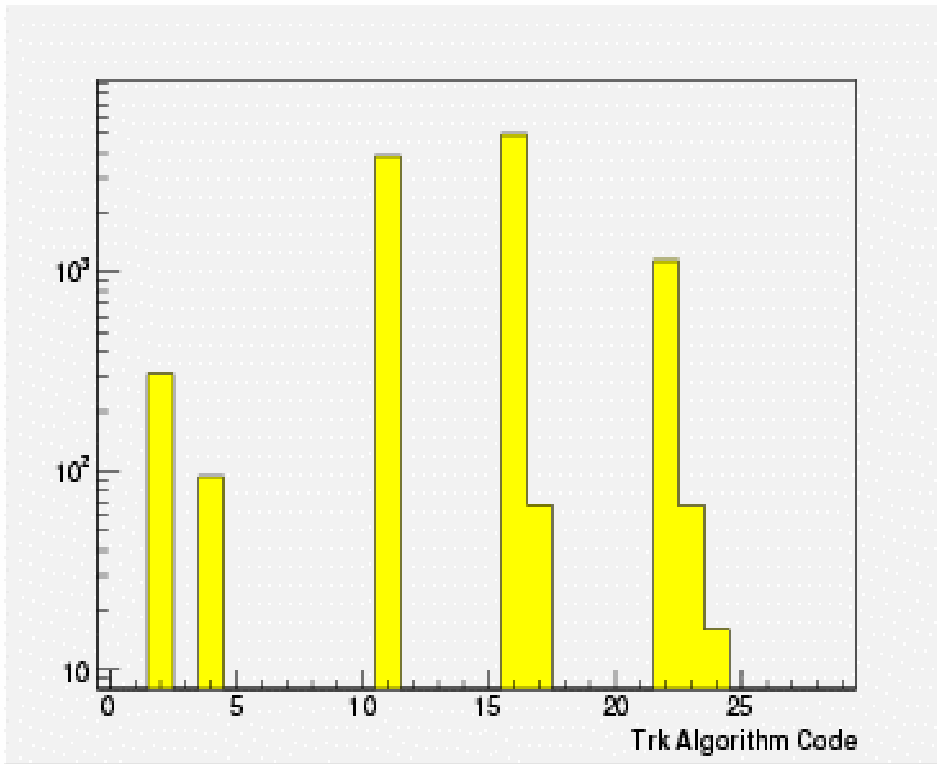
Plug East Misalignment of  $\sim 0.7$  cm  
Marginal impact since PES doesn't seed any track.  
Just matching with 3cm window



Residual misalignment



# Track Matching

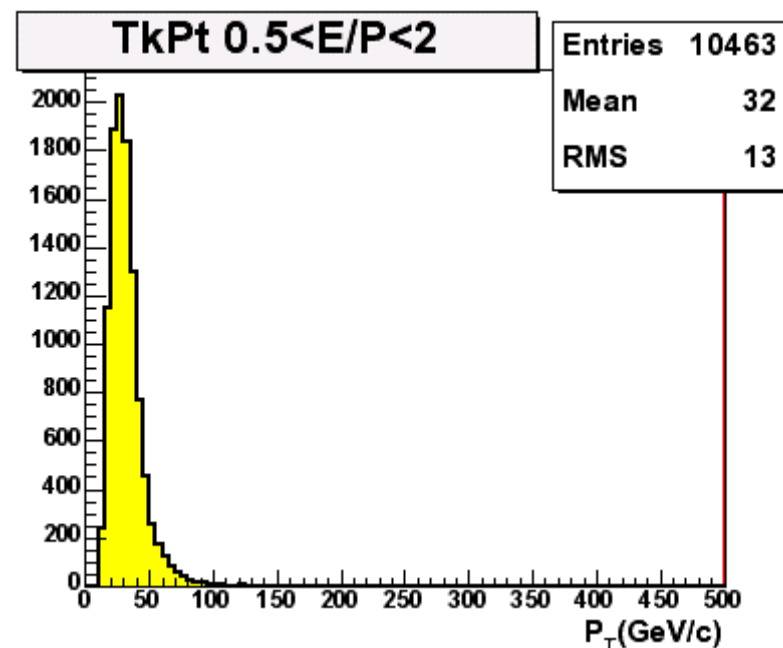
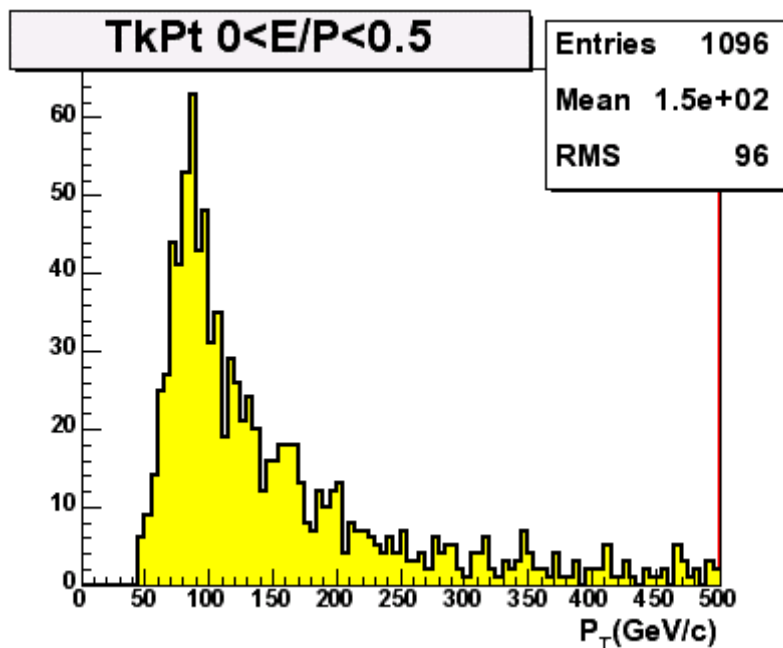


Tracks found by the different tracking algorithms



# E/P Study - $W \rightarrow e\nu$

Tracks from  $W \rightarrow e\nu$  sample



Region in  $0 < E/P < 0.5$  coming from very High Pt tracks

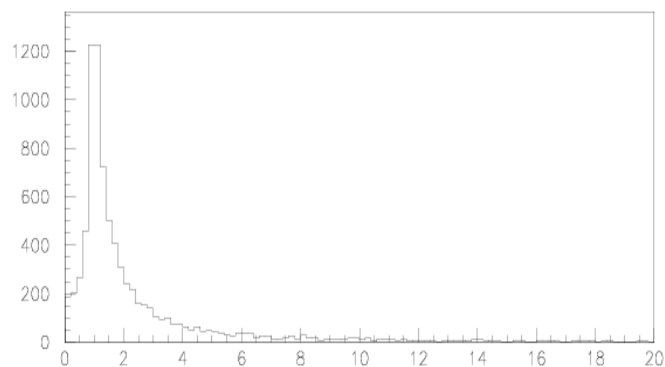


# E/p: signal and back..

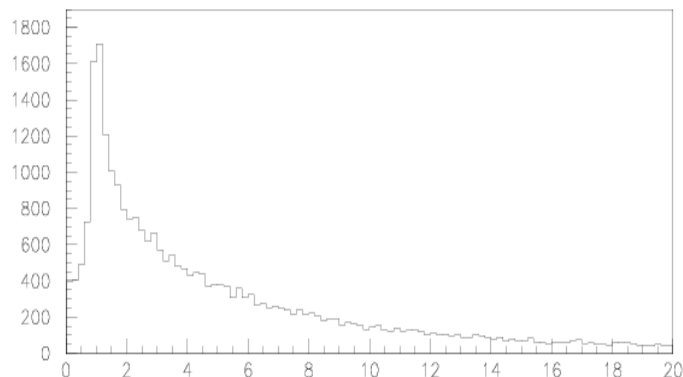
Signal sample

QCD enriched:

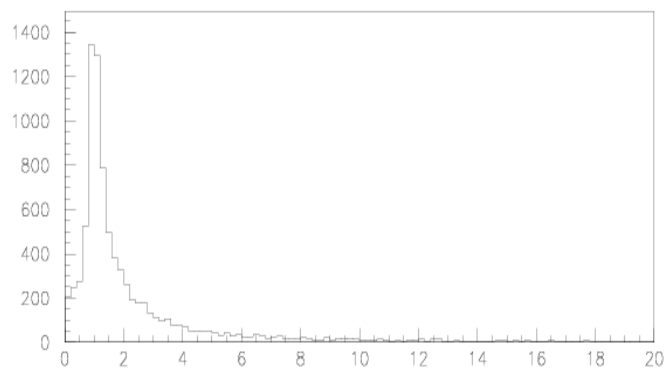
2004/04/29 20.14



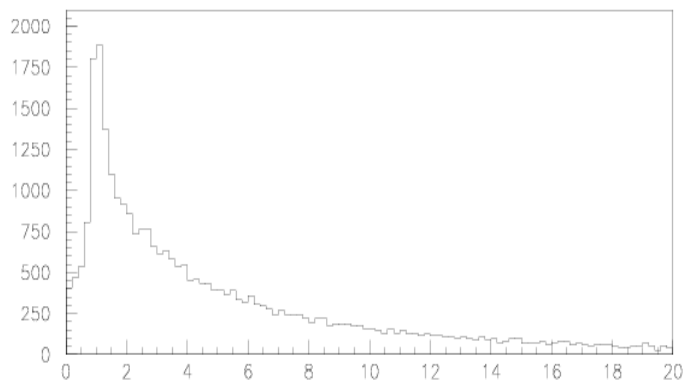
Eoverp West side



Eoverp West side



Eoverp East side



Eoverp East side



# Silicon Coverage

Q: plot  $\phi$  vs  $Z$  distributions for each layer to confirm that the  $\eta$  dependence of the scale factor is determined by the differences between the real and the simulated acceptances

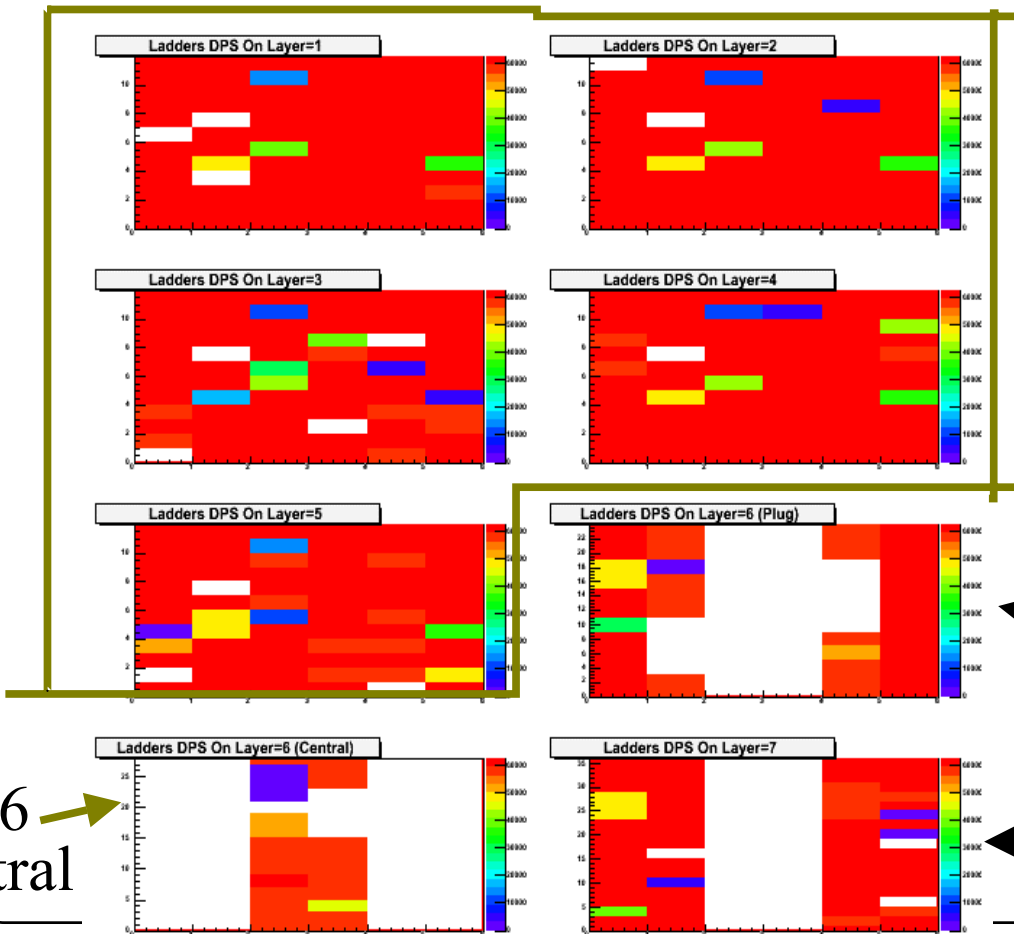
- Look at DAQ status for all Si Ladders in our sample
- Compare to realistic MC (Run 151435)
- Study each individual layer
- Produce a Summary plot



# Silicon Coverage: Data

Plot integrated luminosity (nb) for each (half)ladder tagged as “DPS On”. We plot PhiWedge vs Half Barrel. Each (half)ladder is weighted with the integrated luminosity the ladder was in DpsOn

Data



SVX

“Offline Numerology” is used  
Half-Barrel x-axis  
Half-Barrel 0-1: West  
Half Barrel 2-3: Central  
Half Barrel 4-5: East

ISL 6  
Forward

ISL 6  
Central

ISL 7

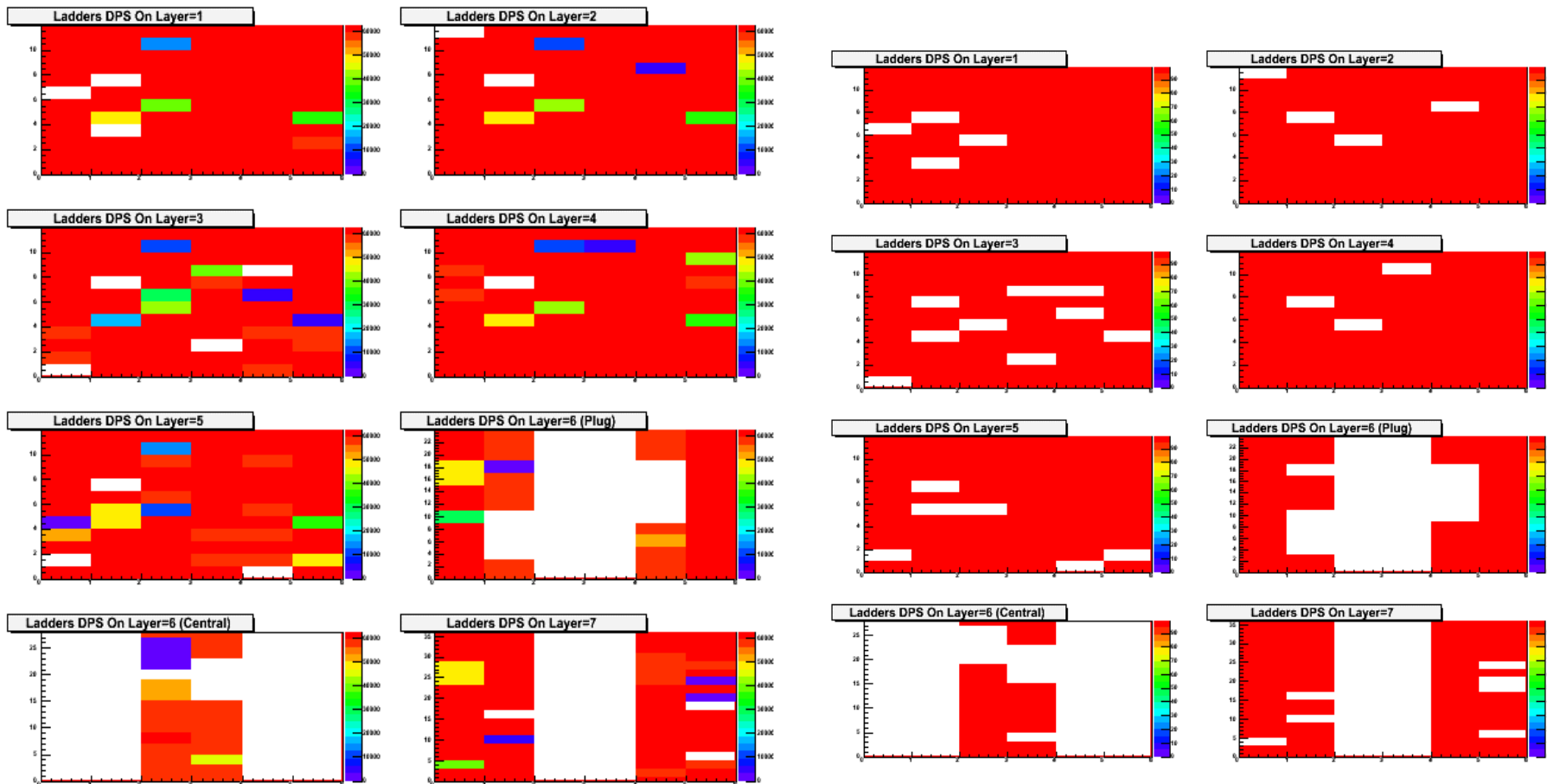


# Silicon Coverage: Data and MC

Data and MC to ease comparison

Data

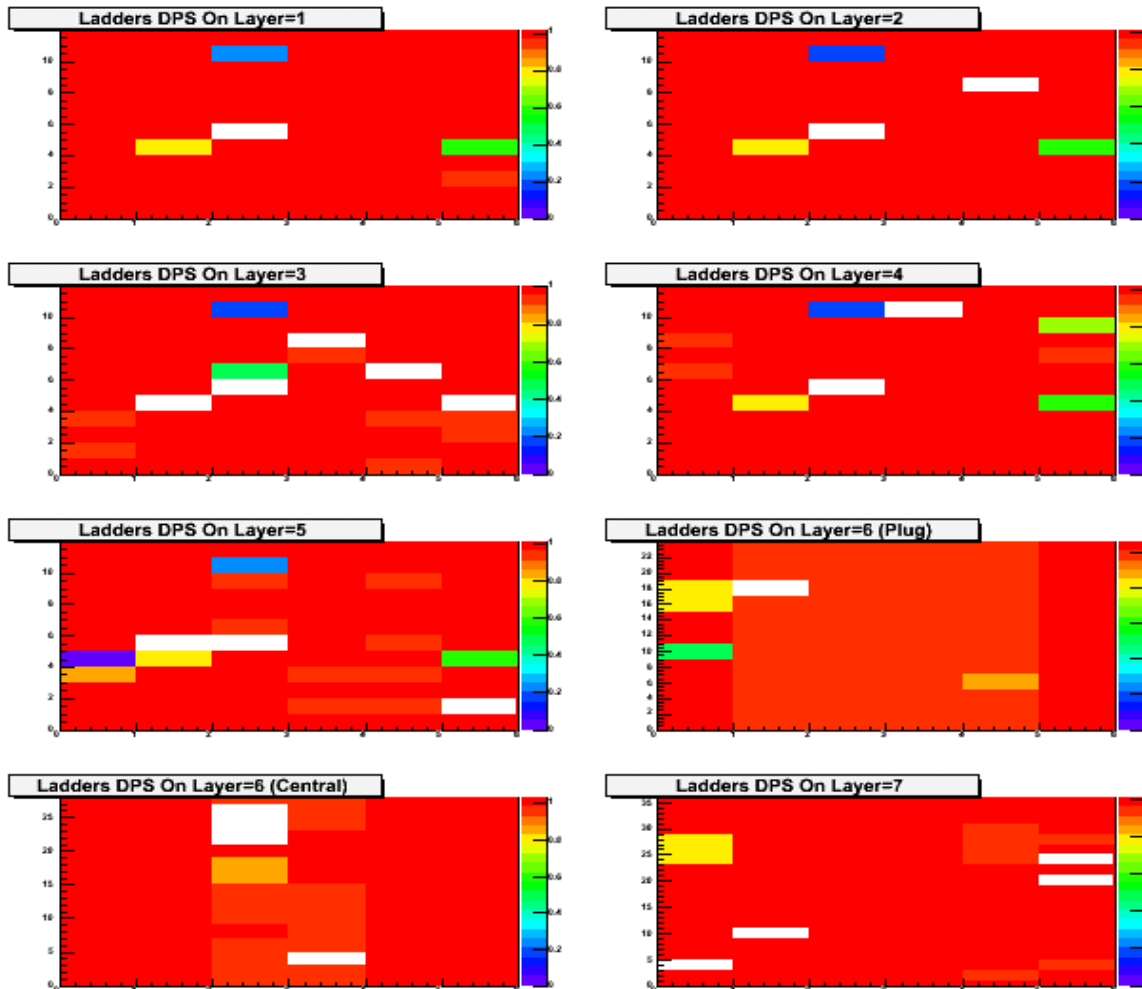
MC: Run 151435





# Silicon Coverage(2) Data/MC

DATA/MC after Data and MC independently normalized.

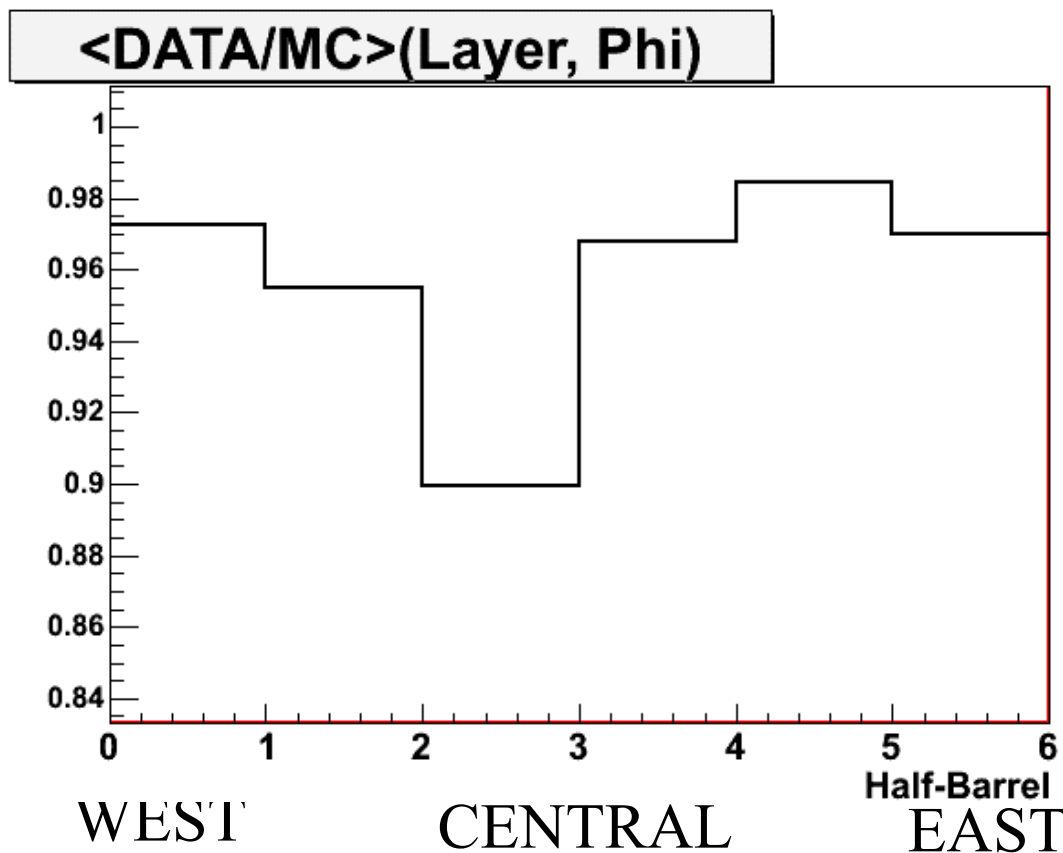






# Silicon Coverage: Summary Plot

Summing over Phi wedges all layers

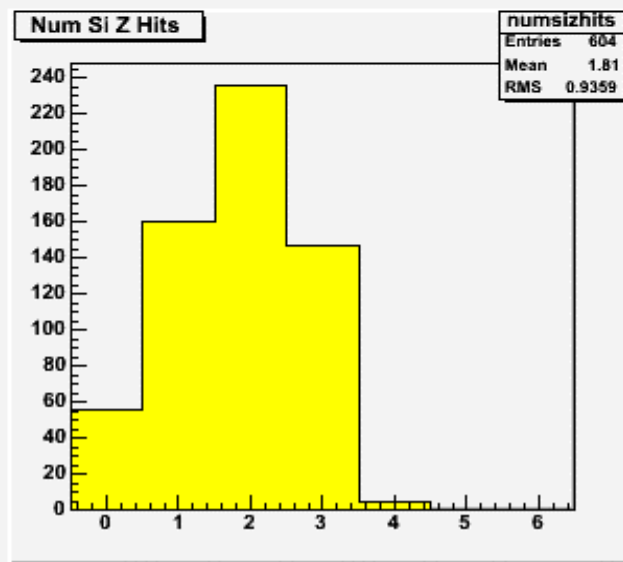
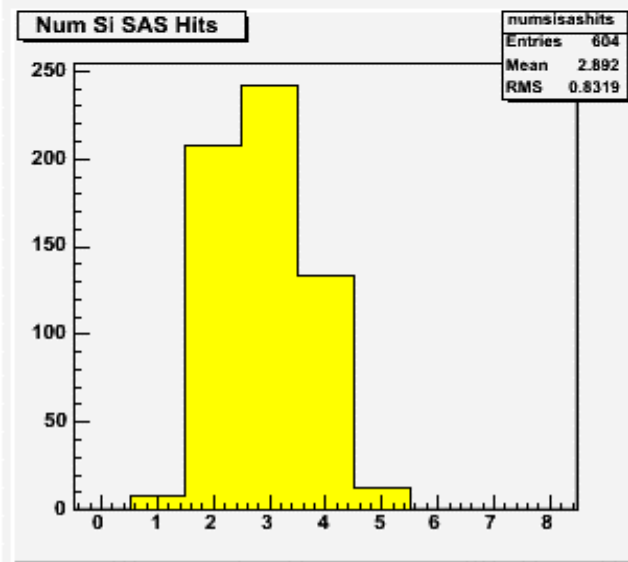
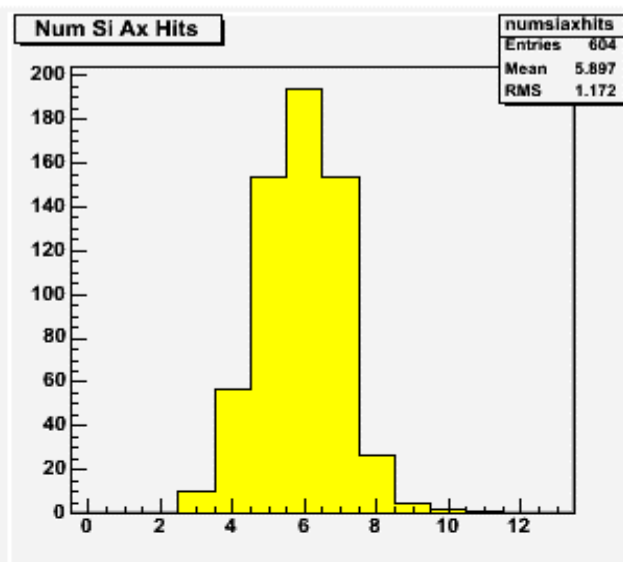
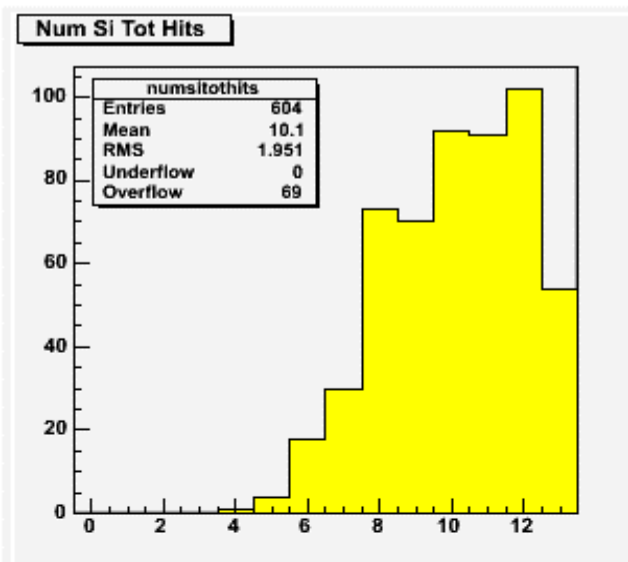


If agreement between data and MC this histo would have been flat.

Data and MC: Difference between West and East



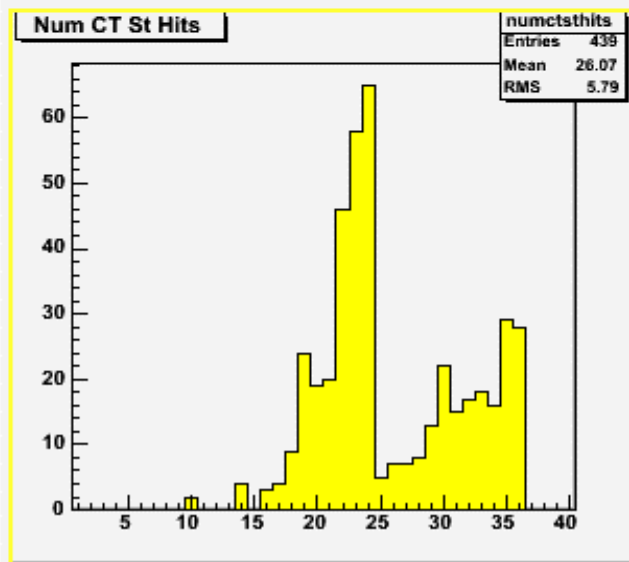
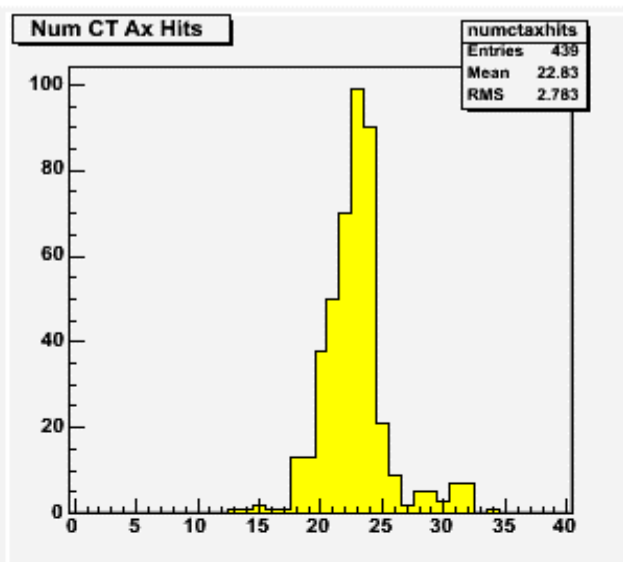
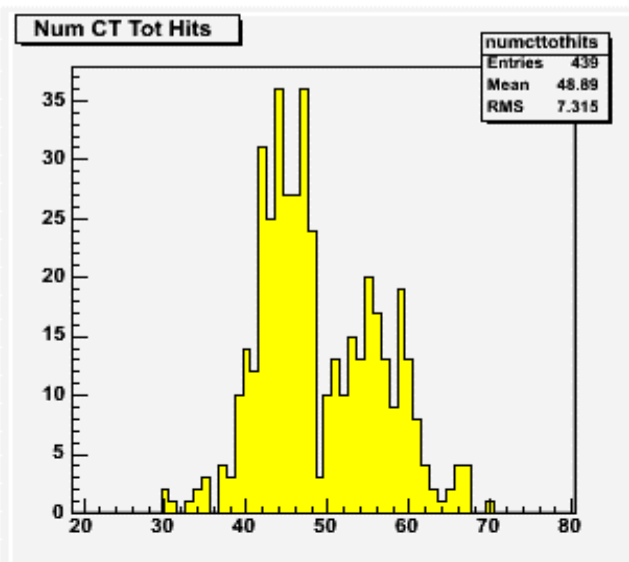
# Track Quality (SiSA)



Silicon Hits for SiSA tracks



# Track Quality (COT Hits)

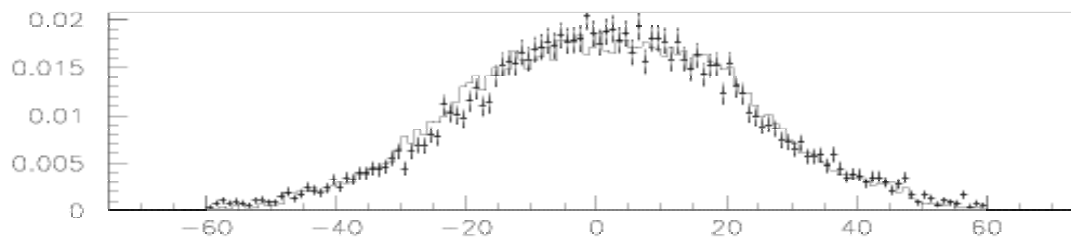


COT Hits for tracks NE SiSA

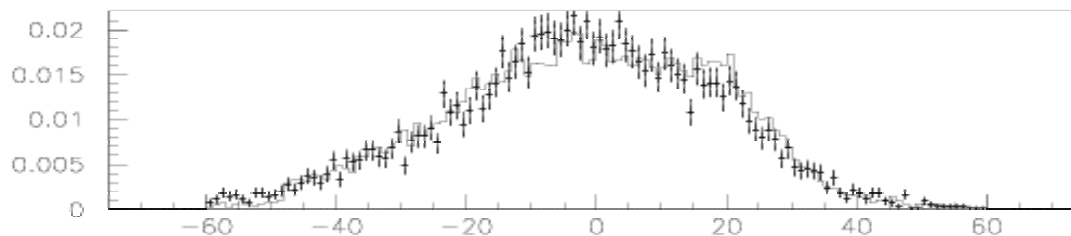


# PVZ Distributions

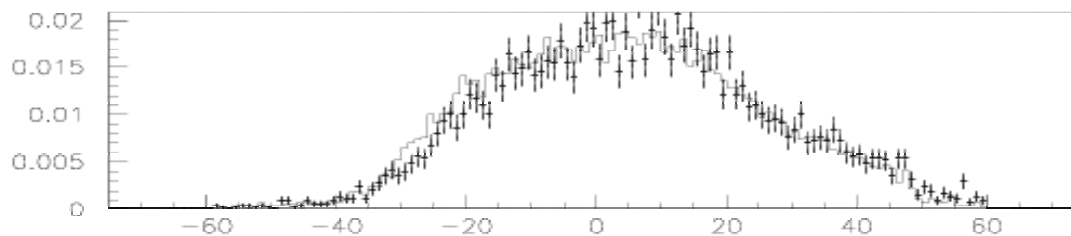
After all cuts



PVZ MC



PVZ MC - East Plug

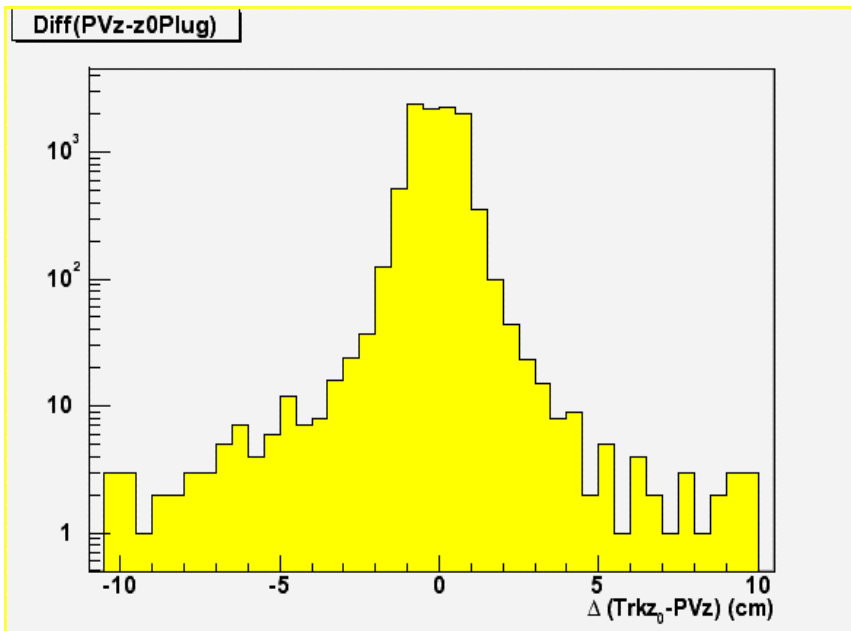


PVZ MC - West Plug



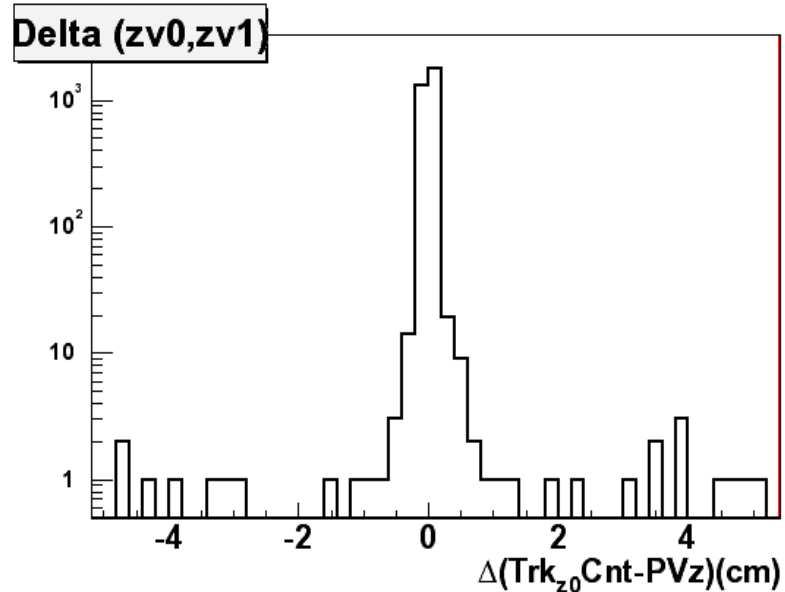
# PV Vertex and Trkz0

On  $W \rightarrow \nu e$  candidates (after E/P cut)



Difference between Trkz0 of plug track - Pvz from ZvertexColl

On  $Z \rightarrow ee$  CP Candidates with stripped central track



Difference between Trkz0 of central electron and PV from Zvertex Coll in  $Z \rightarrow ee$  CP sample with stripped central track



# TRIGGER



# Trigger Efficiencies

Preshut	Tot	East	West
L1_MET15	99.6+/-0.2	100+/-0.2	99.1+/-0.4
L3_MET15	99.9+/-0.1	100+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3
L1_&_L3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L1_MET15 x L3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L2_PEM20	96.3+/-1.1	95.1+/-1.4	97.8+/-1.5
Overall	95.8+/-1.2	95.1+/-1.8	96.8+/-1.5

Systematics obtained after shifting Et Eee by +/-1-sigma  
 (+/-3.1,3.6%) +/-1.0%

Systematics obtained relaxing the E/P cut:  
 +/-1.8%

To be conservative we take as systematics the largest uncertainty

We also checked on different sample (JET20) our results and it agrees well within the (large) statistical error.

$$\text{Eff Trigger (\%)} = 95.8 \pm 1.2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.8 \text{ (syst)}$$



# Trigger Efficiencies

Preshut	Tot	East	West
L1_MET15	99.6+/-0.2	100+/-0.2	99.1+/-0.4
L3_MET15	99.9+/-0.1	100+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3
L1_&_L3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L1_MET15 x L3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L2_PEM20	96.3+/-1.1	95.1+/-1.4	97.8+/-1.5
Overall	95.8+/-1.2	95.1+/-1.8	96.8+/-1.5

Systematics obtained after shifting Et Eee by +/-1-sigma  
(+/-3.1,3.6%) +/-1.0%

Systematics obtained relaxing the E/P cut:  
+/-1.8%

To be conservative we take as systematics the largest uncertainty

We also checked on different sample (JET20) our results and it agrees well within the (large) statistical error.

$$\text{Eff Trigger (\%)} = 95.8 \pm 1.2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.8 \text{ (syst)}$$





# Trigger Efficiencies

Preshut	Tot	East	West
L1_MET15	99.6+/-0.2	100+/-0.2	99.1+/-0.4
L3_MET15	99.9+/-0.1	100+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3
L1_&_L3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L1_MET15 x L3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L2_PEM20	96.3+/-1.1	95.1+/-1.4	97.8+/-1.5
Overall	95.8+/-1.2	95.1+/-1.8	96.8+/-1.5

Systematics obtained after shifting  $E_t$  elec by  $\pm 1 \sigma$   
( $\pm 3.1, \pm 3.6\%$ )  $\pm 1.0\%$

Systematics obtained relaxing the E/P cut:  $\pm 1.8\%$

To be conservative we take as systematics the largest variation

We also checked on different sample (JET20) our results and it agrees well within the (large) statistical error.

$$\text{Eff Trigger (\%)} = 95.8 \pm 1.2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.8 \text{ (syst)}$$



# MET\_PEM Trigger: Method

Three periods:

Preshutdown Data (Mar2002-Jan2003)

Post 1 (Feb 2003-May2003) → PhyTab 1\_04\_\*

Post 2 (20 May 2003-Sept 2003) → Phy\_Tab 1\_05\_\*

Turn-On Curves fitted by 2 different curves:

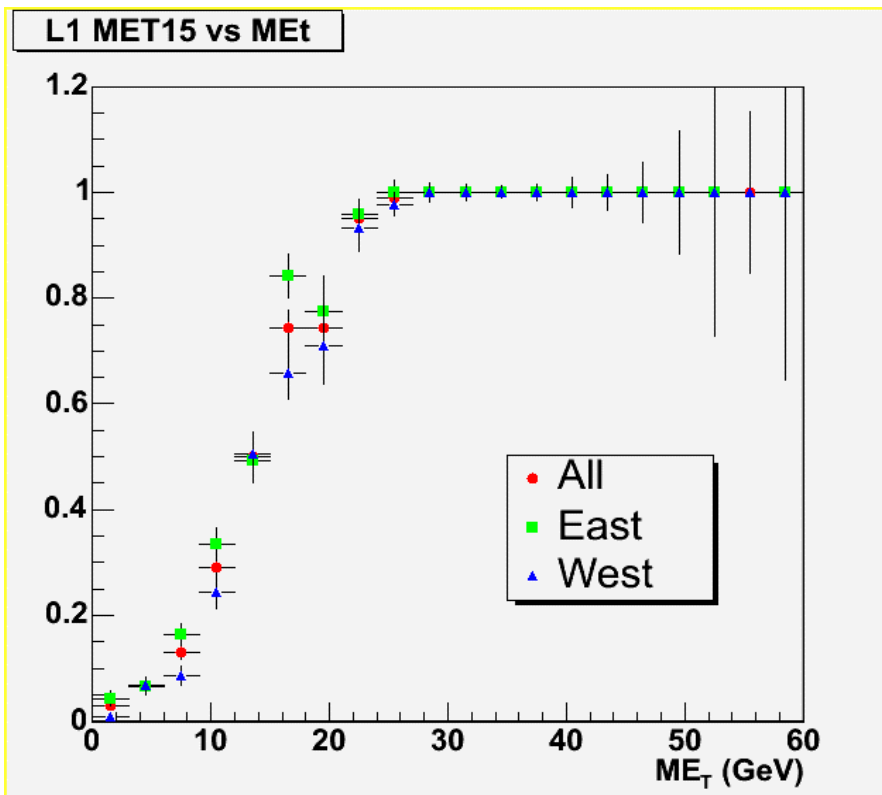
- $1/(1+\exp(-\beta(x-\alpha)))$

- $1-p_0 \exp(-p_1 x)$

Will consider  $x$  as Raw (offline) variables (MET and  $E_t$ )



# Trigger Plots: L1 MET15



	Alpha	Beta
L1_MET	13.39 +/-0.20	.313+/-0.017
L1_MET(EAST)	12.74 +/-0.27	.314+/-0.017
L1_MET(WEST)	14.11 +/-0.32	.322+/-0.020

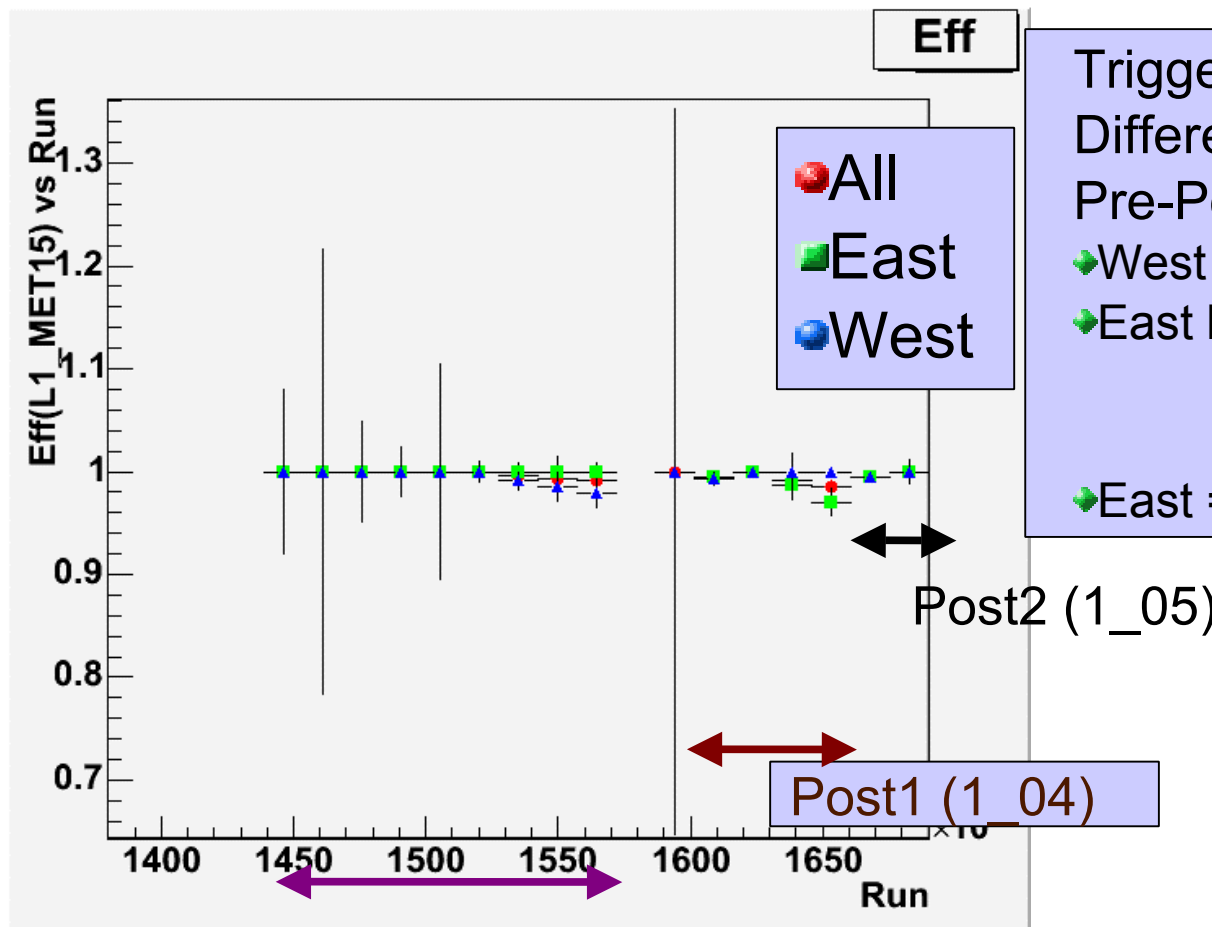
	P0	P1
L1_MET	1.282 +/-0.011	.0968 +/-0.0012
L1_MET(EAST)	1.263 +/-0.016	.0915 +/-0.0019
L1_MET(WEST)	1.190 +/-0.010	.0803 +/-0.0016

Preshutdown period

Eff	Tot	EAST	WEST
L1_MET15	99.6 +/-0.2	100 +/-0.2	99.1 +/-0.4



# L1 MET15 vs Run



Trigger Eff:

Different behaviour in  
Pre-Post1 run periods

◆ West lower for Pre

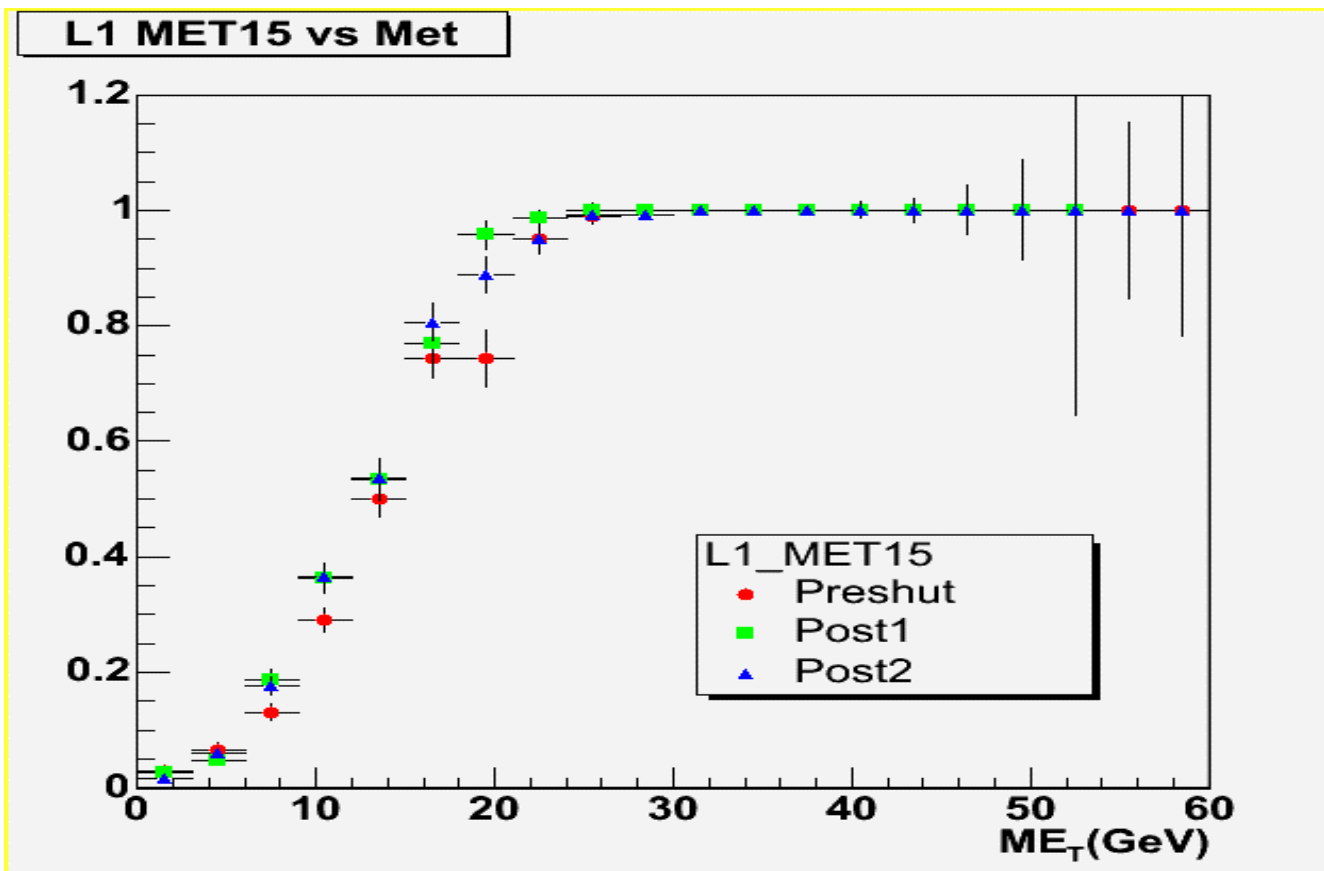
◆ East lower for Post1 (1\_04)

◆ East = West for Post2 (1\_05)



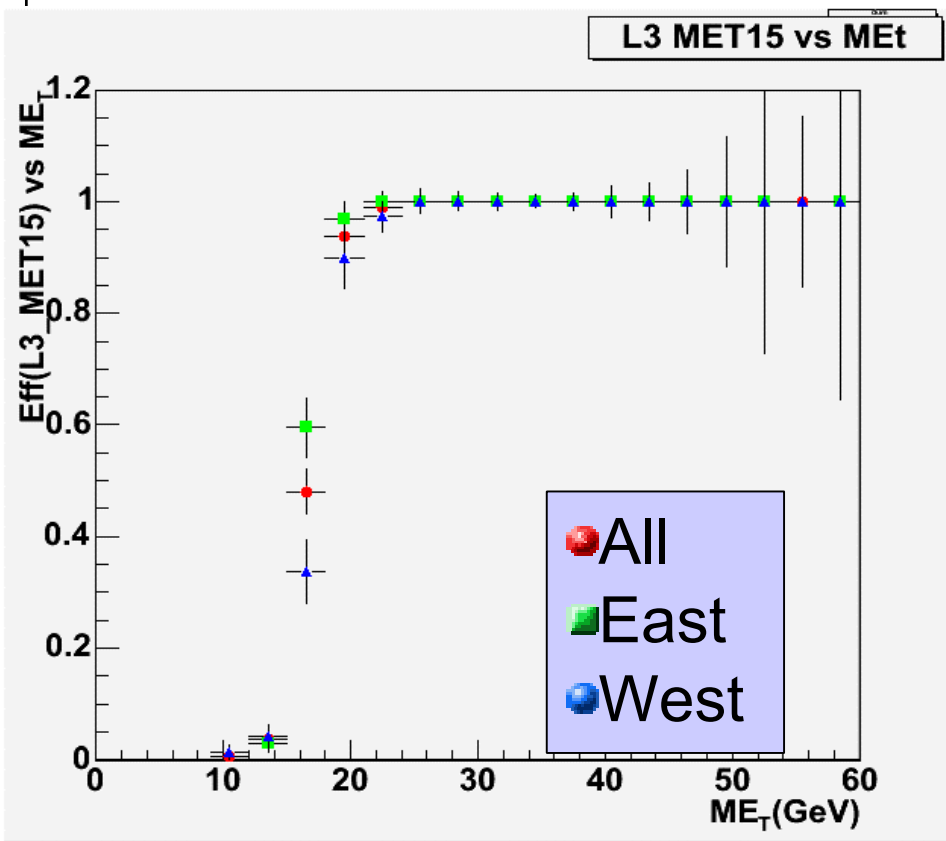
# L1 MET15

Trigger Eff for the three periods.





# L3 MET15



	Alpha	Beta
L1_MET	16.63 +/-0.16	1.00+/-0.10
L1_MET(EAST)	16.21 +/-0.17	1.24+/-0.19
L1_MET(WEST)	17.22+/-0.25	0.85+/-0.12
	P0	P1
L1_MET	6.3 +/-0.2	.173 +/--.003
L1_MET(EAST)	?290 +/-142?	.42 +/--.04
L1_MET(WEST)	5.28 +/-0.26	.153 +/--.004

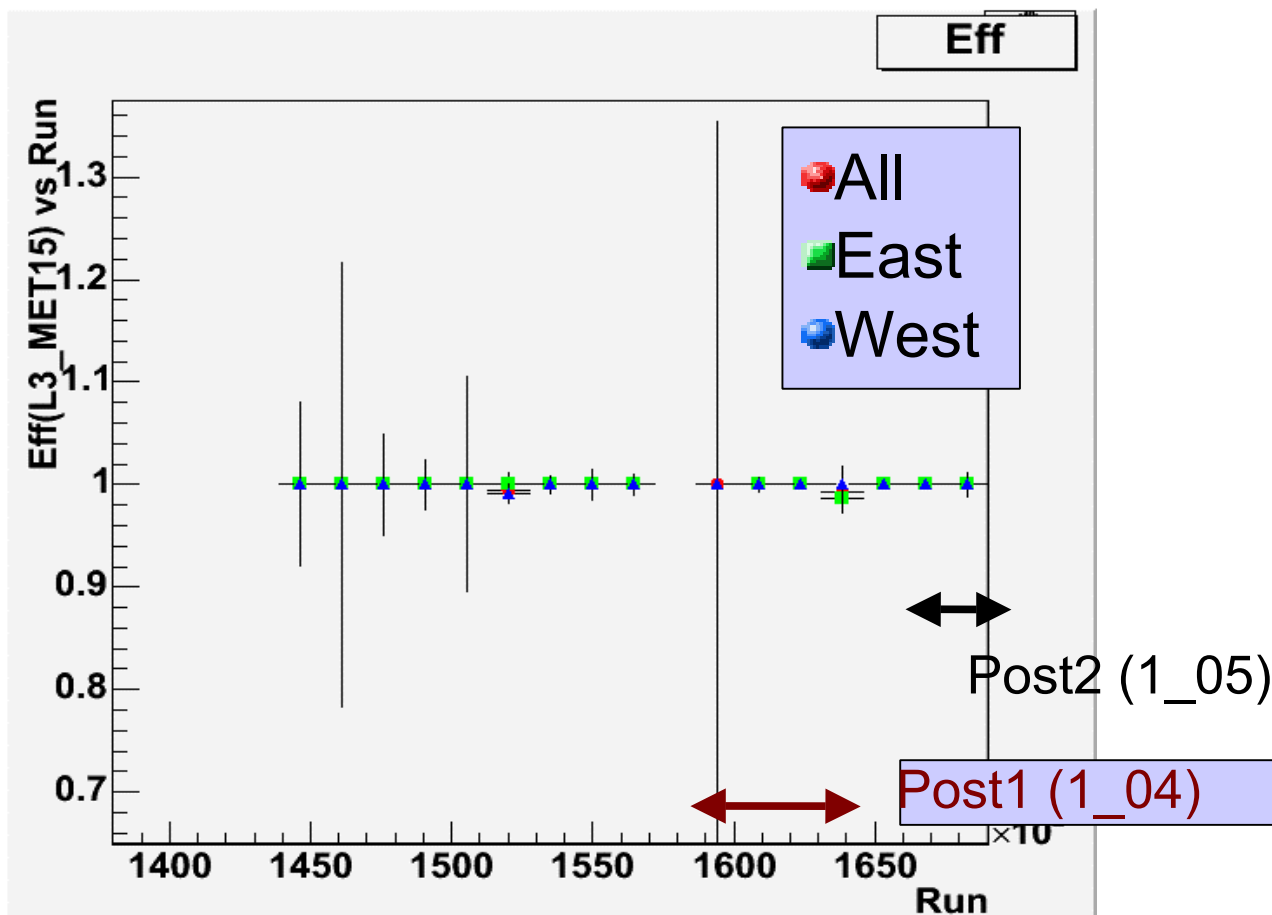
Preshutdown period

Steeper curve than L1\_MET15

Eff	Tot	EAST	WEST
L1_MET15	99.9+/-0.1	100+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3



# L3 MET15 vs Run



Preshutdown

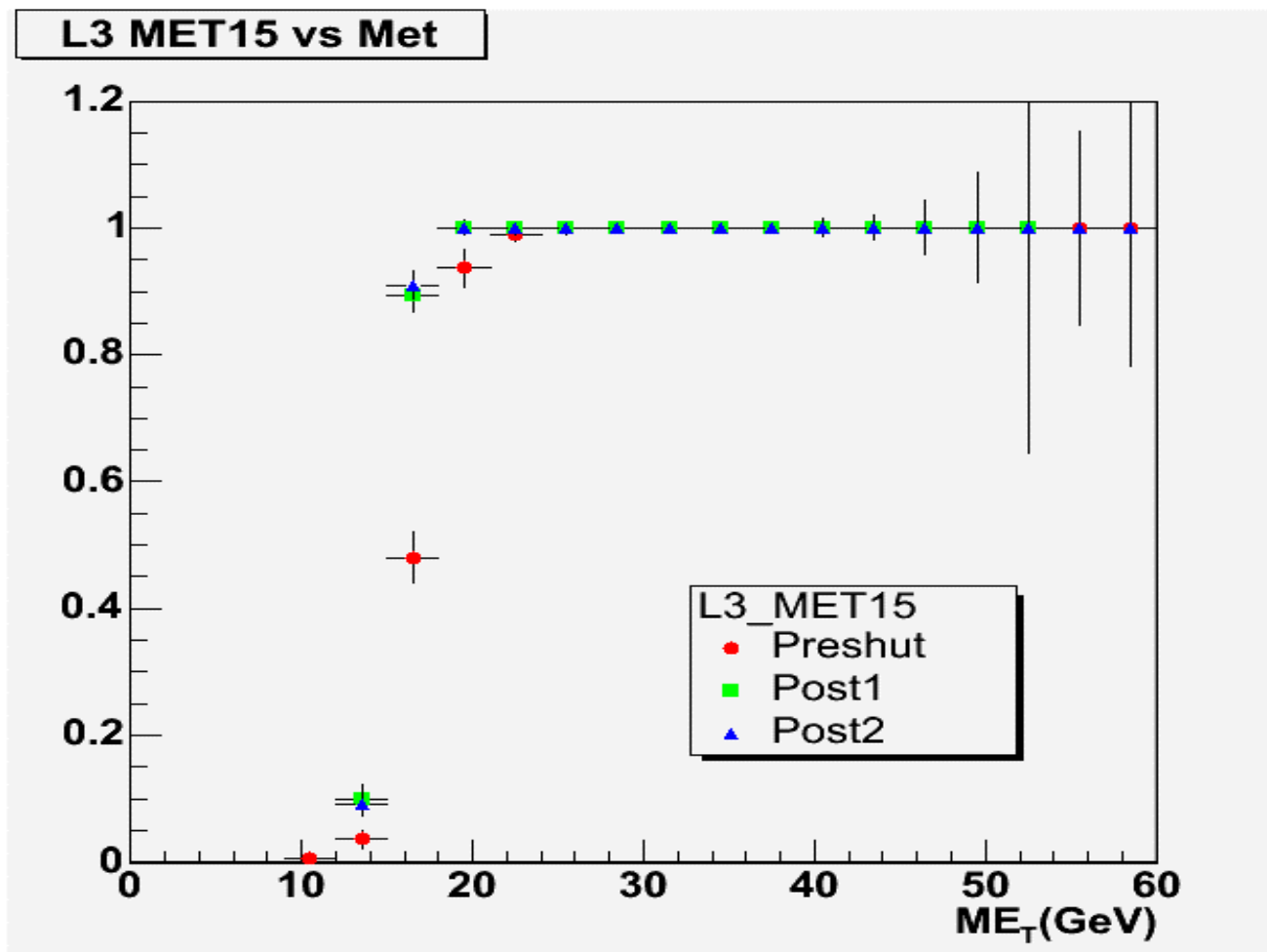
Trigger Eff:

- ◆ Smaller run dependence than L1\_MET15



# L3 MET15 All

Trigger Eff for the three periods.

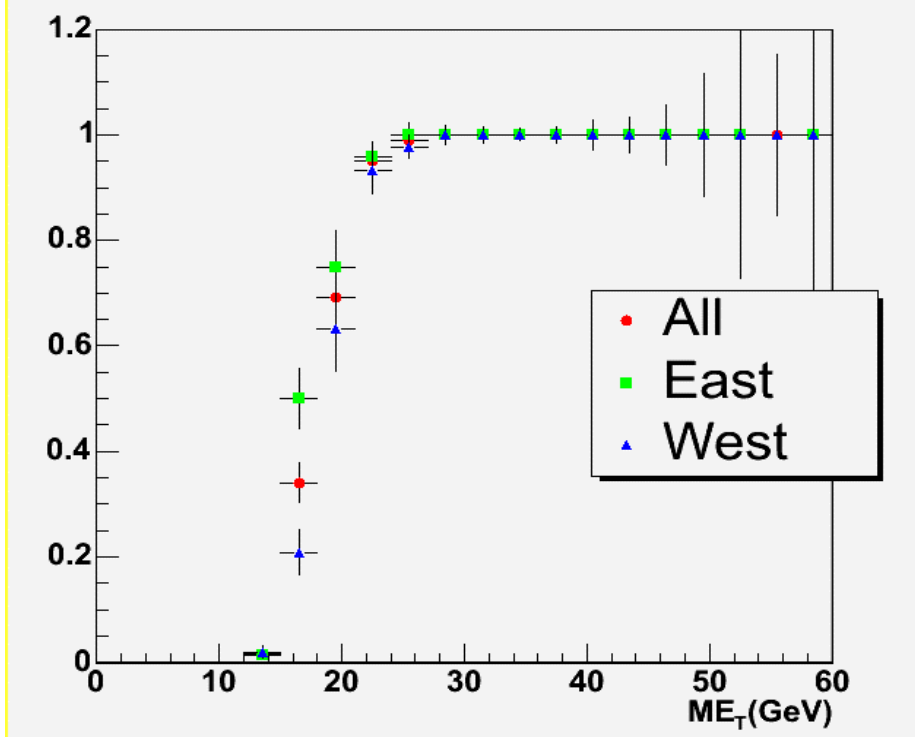






# L1\_MET15\_ &\_L3 MET15

L1\_MET15\_ &\_L3\_MET15



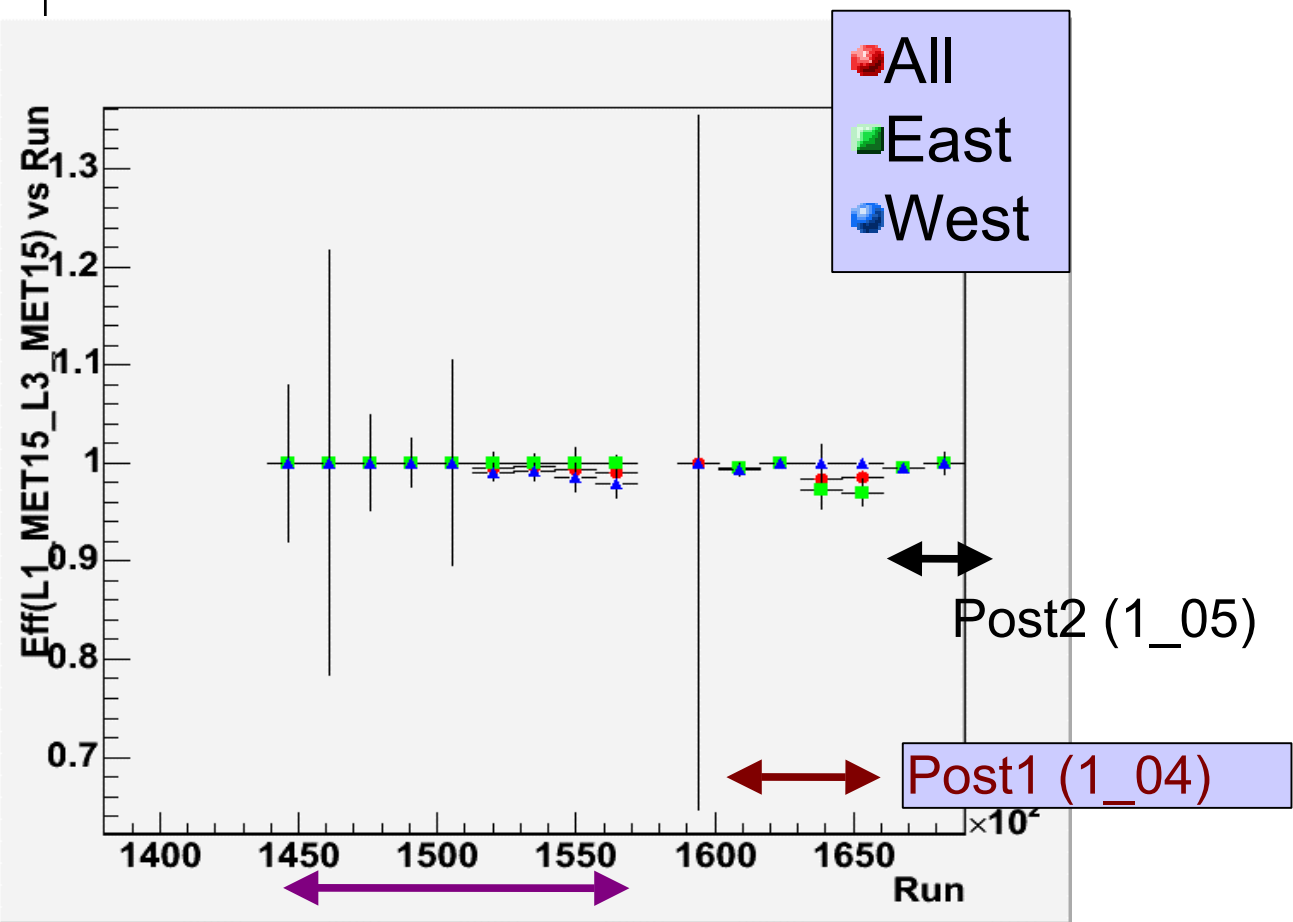
	Alpha	Beta
L1_MET	17.97 +/-0.25	0.768+/-0.06
L1_MET(EAST)	16.61 +/-0.24	1.24+/-0.22
L1_MET(WEST)	17.22+/-0.25	0.696+/-0.075
	P0	P1
L1_MET	35.8 +/-5.1	.27+/-0.01
L1_MET(EAST)	<b>52 +/-16</b>	.29 +/-0.02
L1_MET(WEST)	18.2 +/-2.6	.22 +/-0.01

Preshutdown period

Eff	Tot	EAST	WEST
L1_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2



# L3 MET15\_ & L1\_MET15 vs Run



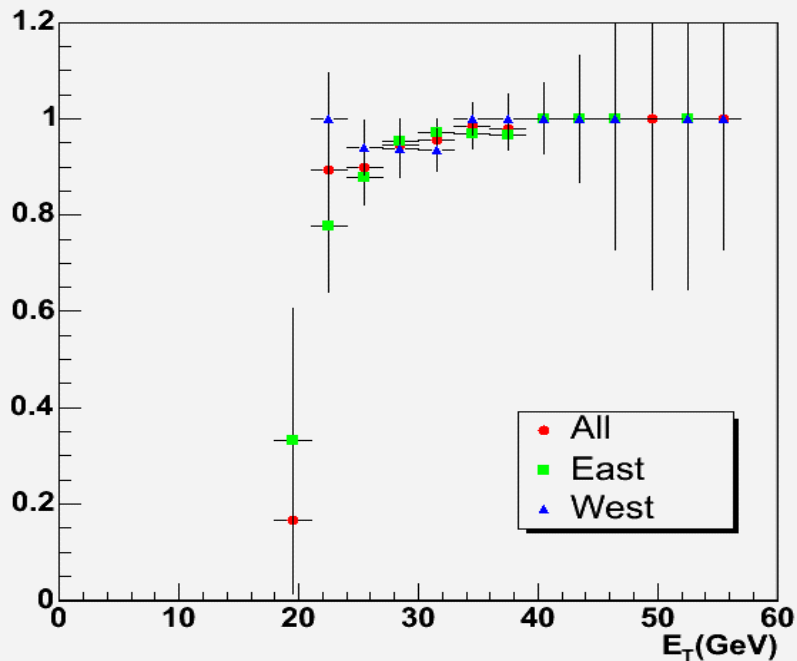
Preshutdown



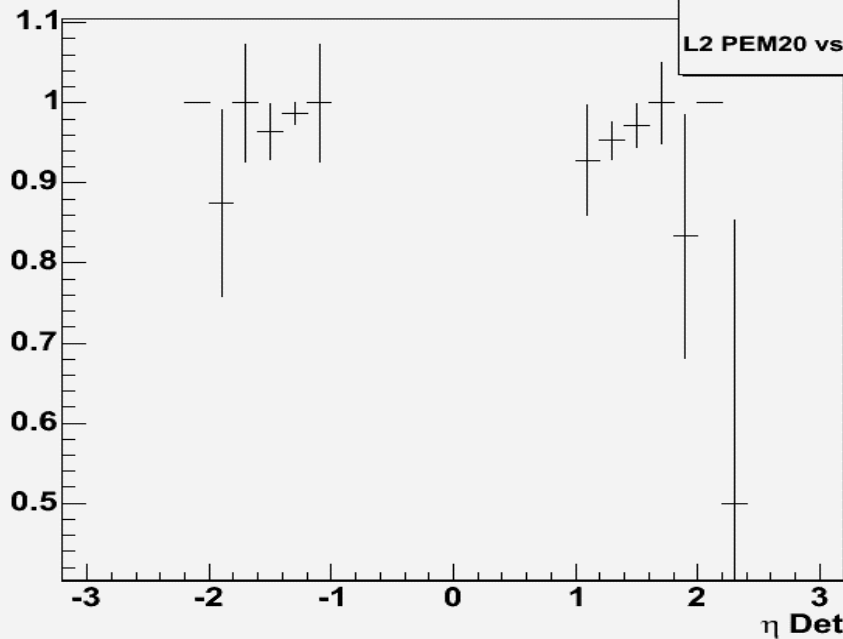
# Trigger Plots: L2\_PEM20

Preshutdown period

L2 PEM20 vs Et



Eff  
L2 PEM20 vs  $\eta$  Det



Alpha

Beta

L2\_PEM20 17.97 +/-0.25 20.7 +/-0.54

L2\_PEM(EAST) 16.61 +/-0.24 18.9 +/-2.9

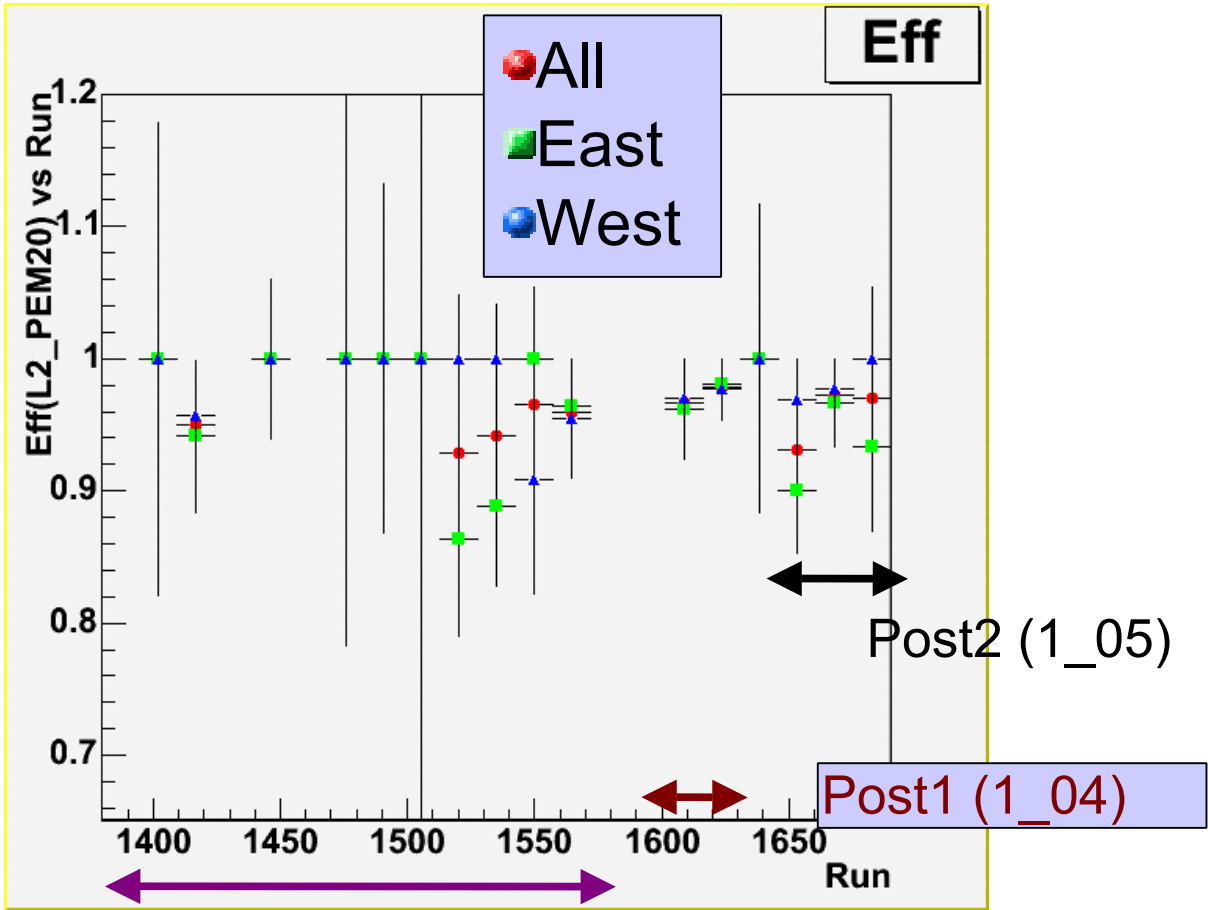
L2\_PEM(WEST) ~~5.9 +/- 40~~ ~~0.10 +/- 0.1~~

*Giorgio Chiarelli, INFN Pisa*

Eff	Tot	EAST	WEST
L2_PEM20	96.3 +/-1.1	95.1 +/-1.4	97.8 +/-1.5



# L2\_PEM20 vs Run



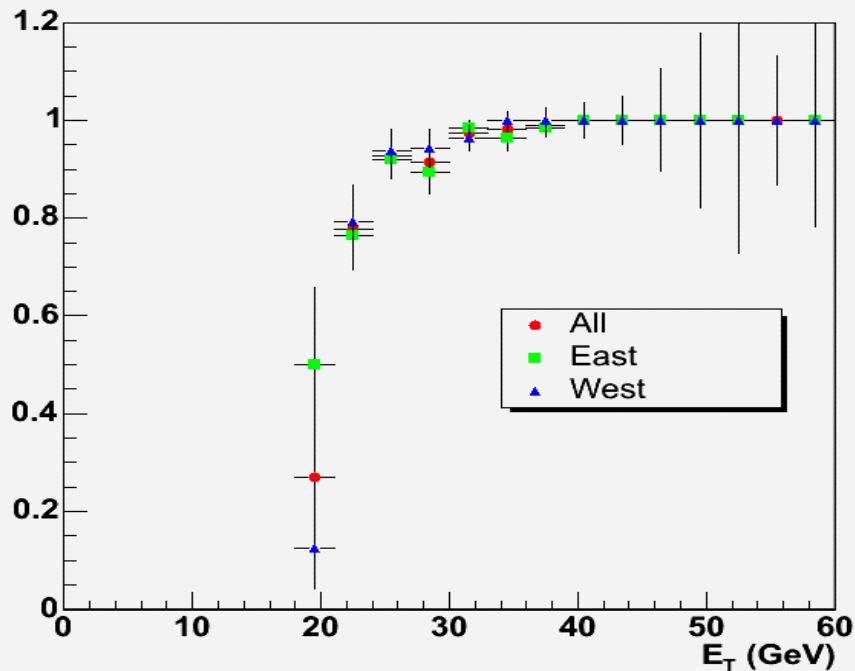
Preshutdown



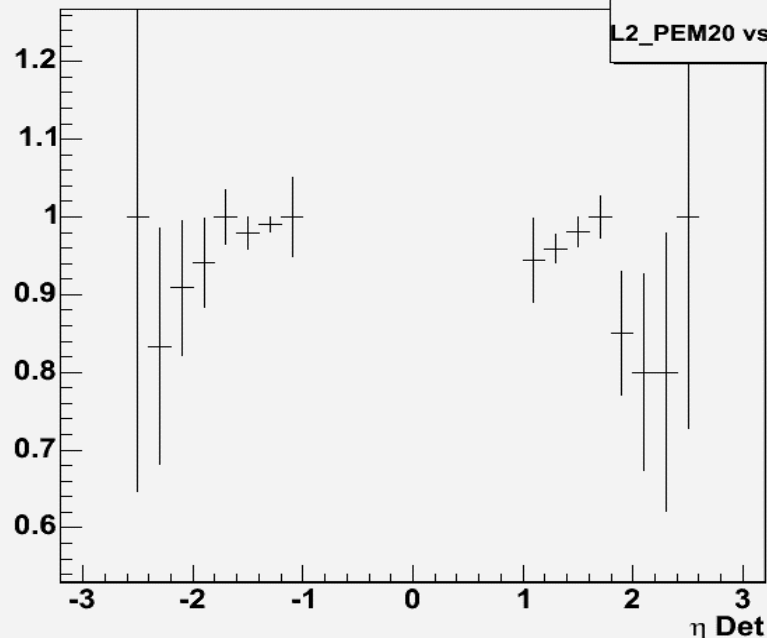
# Trigger Plots: L2\_PEM20 (No E/p)

Preshutdown period

L2 PEM20 vs Et



Eff  
L2\_PEM20 vs  $\eta$  Det



Alpha

Beta

L2\_PEM20

20.44 +/- 0.61

0.45 +/- 0.12

All

E/P

96.3

NO E/P

96.4

L2\_PEM(EAST)

18.3 +/- 1.8

0.287 +/- 0.74

East

95.1

95.1

L2\_PEM(WEST)

21.3 +/- 0.4

0.97 +/- 0.30

West

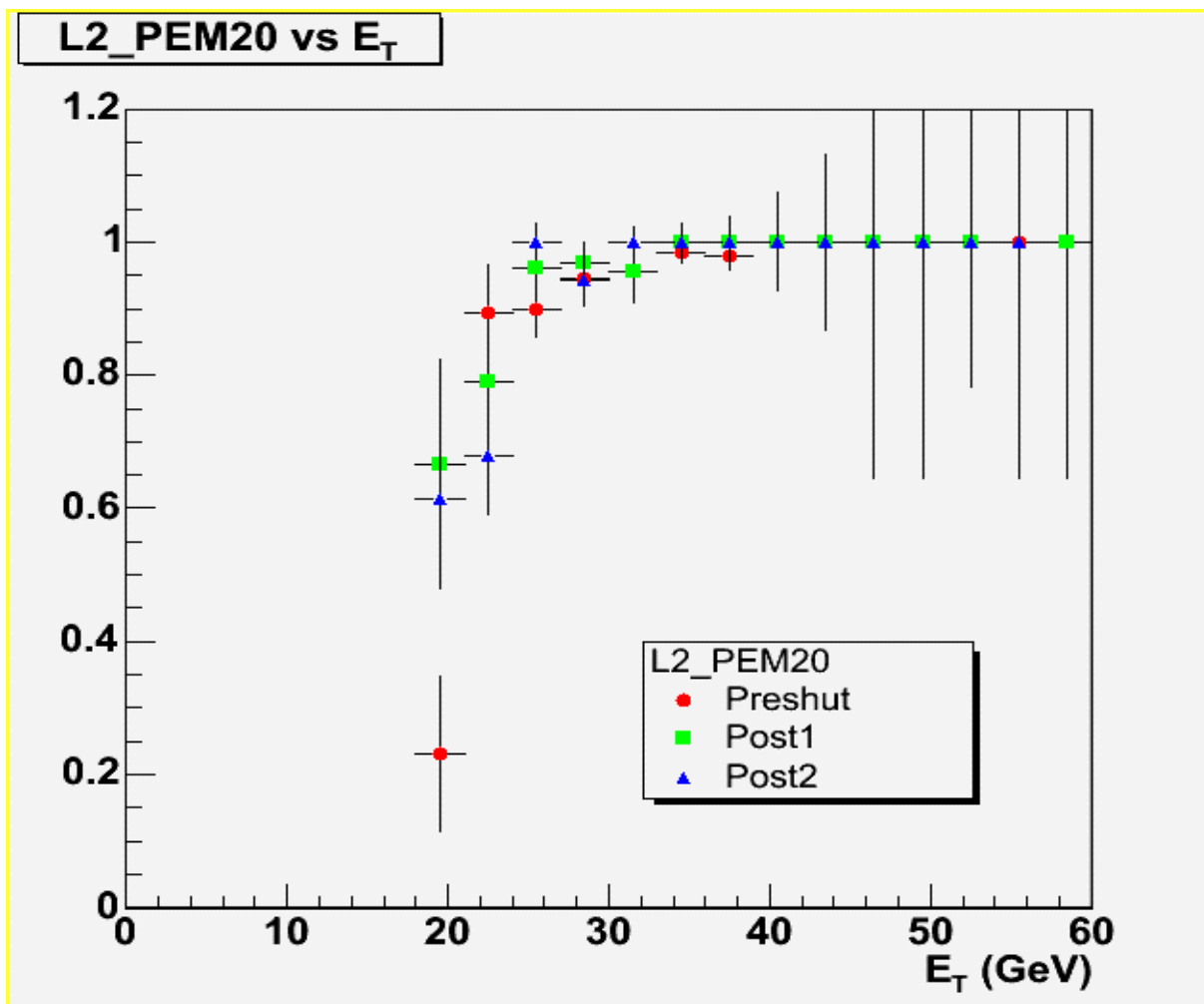
97.8

97.9



# Trigger Plots: L2 PEM20 All

L2\_PEM20 for the three run periods





# Trigger

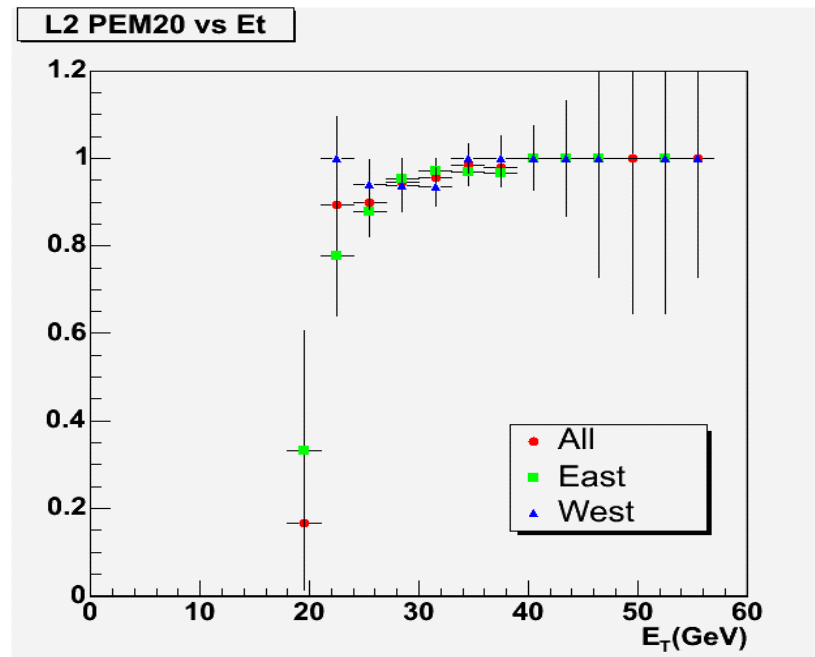
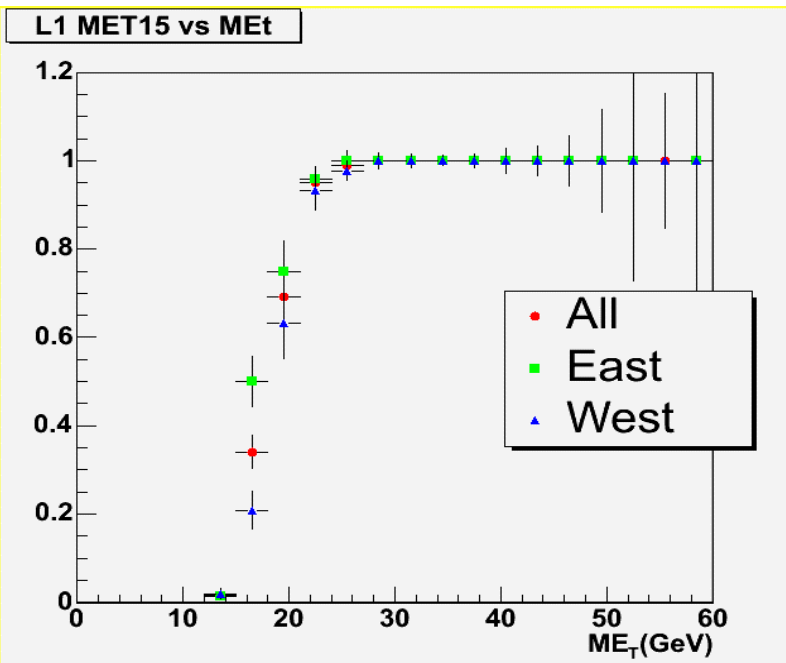
Trigger efficiencies evaluated from data (backup triggers)

MET\_PEM

PEM20\_MET15

PEM20\_L1\_EM8\_MET15

EM8\_MET15





# JET20 and L3\_PEM20

Performed the same exercise on independent sample:  
JET20(only preshutdown)  
Can evaluate overall MET\_PEM efficiency

$$\text{Eff}(\text{MET\_PEM}) = \frac{\text{MET\_PEM}}{\text{JET20 and offline selection}}$$

	Total	EAST	WEST
$\text{Eff}(\text{MET\_PEM})_{\text{JET20}}$	84.2+/-9.4	90+/-13	78+/-16

Evaluated L3\_PEM20 from Z→ee (CP)

All events fired PLUG\_ELECTRON\_20 trigger bit

→ $\text{Eff}(\text{L3\_PEM20})=100\%$





# Trigger Efficiencies

Preshut	Tot	East	West
L1_MET15	99.6+/-0.2	100+/-0.2	99.1+/-0.4
L3_MET15	99.9+/-0.1	100+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3
L1_&_L3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L1_MET15xL3_MET15	99.5+/-0.3	100+/-0.2	99.6+/-0.2
L2_PEM20	96.3+/-1.1	95.1+/-1.4	97.8+/-1.5
Overall	95.8+/-1.2	95.1+/-1.8	96.8+/-1.5

PreShut

L1_MET15	99.7+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3	99.7+/-0.4
L3_MET15	100+/-0.1	100+/-0.2	100+/-0.3
L1_&_L3_MET15	99.7+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3	99.7+/-0.4
L1_MET15xL3_MET15	99.7+/-0.2	99.8+/-0.3	99.7+/-0.4
L2_PEM20	97.4+/-1.4	97.4+/-2.1	97.4+/-2.1
Overall	97.2+/-1.4	97.2+/-2.2	97.1+/-2.2

Post1

L1_MET15	99.2+/-0.3	98.6+/-0.6	99.8+/-0.3
L3_MET15	99.9+/-0.1	99.8+/-0.3	99.8+/-0.3
L1_&_L3_MET15	99.1+/-0.3	98.4+/-0.6	99.8+/-0.3
L1_MET15xL3_MET15	99.1+/-0.3	98.4+/-0.6	99.8+/-0.3
L2_PEM20	96.1+/-1.4	93.5+/-2.6	98.2+/-1.5
Overall	95.2+/-1.5	92.1+/-2.7	98.0+/-1.6

Post2